# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM UG COURSE PATTERN

#### **B Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS**

Sem	Part	Course	Title of the course	Code	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Marks
			Tamil Paper I/ Hindi Paper I/	U12TL1TAM01/ U14HN1HIN01/			
	I	Language	French paper I	U13FR1FRE01	6	3	100
	II	English	English Paper I	U10EL1GEN01	6	3	100
	III	Major core – 1	General Physics	U08PH1MCT01	7	5	100
I		Allied – 1	Allied Physics –I (Basic Physics-I) for Chemistry	U12PH1ACT01	4	4	100
		Allied – 2	Allied Physics –II (Allied Physics Practicals) for Chemistry	U12PH1ACP02	4	3	100
	IV	Environmental studies	Environmental studies	U14RE1EST01	2	2	100
		Value Education	Ethics /Bible studies /	U11VE2LVE01/ U11VE2LVB01/ U11VE2LVC01	1	-	-
			Catecinsin				
	I	Language	TamilPaper II/ Hindi Paper II/ French paper II	U12TL2TAM02 U14HN2HIN02/ U13FR2FRE02	6	3	100
	II	English	English Paper II	U10EL2GEN02	6	3	100
	III	Major Core – 2	Electricity & Electromagnetism	U08PH2MCT02	6	6	100
		Major Core – 3	Practical 1	U08PH2MCP03	4	3	100
II		Allied – 3	Allied Physics –III (Basic Physics-II) for Chemistry	U12PH2ACT03	4	3	100
	IV	Skill Based Elective -1	Soft skill Development	U11RE1SBT01	2	2	100
		Skill Based Elective -2	Rural Enrichment and Sustainable Development	U08RE2SBT02	2	2	100
		Value Education	Ethics I/ Biblestudies I/ Catechism I	U11VE2LVE01/ U11VE2LVB01/ U11VE2LVC01	1	1	100

			Tamil Paper III/ Hindi Paper III/	U12TL3TAM03 U14HN3HIN03/			
	I	Language	French paper III	U13FR3FRE03	6	3	1000
	II	English	English Paper III	U10EL3GEN03	6	3	100
	III	Major core - 4	Electronics	U08PH3MCT04	5	5	100
III		Major core – 5	Practical – 2	U08PH3MCP05	5	5	100
		Allied – 4	Allied Optional Paper-I	U08PH3AOT01	4	3	100
	IV	Skill Based Elective -3	House Wiring	U08PH3SBT03	2	2	100
		Gender Studies	Gender Studies	U12WS3GST01	1	1	100
		Value Education	Ethics / Bible studies / Catechism	U11VE4LVE02/ U11VE4LVB02/ U11VE4LVC02	1	-	-
	I	Language	Tamil Paper IV/ Hindi paper IV/ French Paper IV	U12TL4TAM04	5	3	100
	II	English	English Paper IV	U10EL4GEN04	6	3	100
	III	Major core – 6	Optics & Spectroscopy	U08PH4MCT06	5	5	100
***		Major Elective - 1	Basics of Digital Electronics/ Energy Physics	U08PH4MET01/ U08PH4MET02	5	5	100
IV		Allied – 5	Allied Physics Optional Paper-II	U08PH4AOP02 U13PH4AOP05	4	3	100
		Allied – 6	Allied Physics Optional Paper-III	U08PH4AOT03 U13PH4AOT04	4	4	100
	IV	Value Education	Ethics II/ Bible studies II / Catechism II	U11VE4LVE02/ U11VE4LVB02/ U11VE4LVC02	1	1	100

	III	Major core – 7	Atomic & Nuclear Physics	U08PH5MCT07	5	4	100
		Major core – 8	Circuit and Network Theory	U08PH5MCT09	5	4	100
V		Major core – 9	Non-linear Optics, Quantum & Statistical Mechanics	U08PH5MCT11	5	4	100
		Major core – 10	Practical III	U08PH5MCP12	5	4	100
		Major elective -2	Microprocessor INTEL/ Microprocessor and Its Applications	U08PH5MET02/ U08PH5MET03	5	5	100
	IV	Non Major Elective -1	Basics of Computer Electronics	U08PH5NMT01	2	2	100
		Skill Based Elective -4	Applications Maintenance of Electronic Equipments	U08PH5SBT04	2	2	100
		Value education	Ethics /Bible studies / Catechism	U11VE6LVE03/ U11VE6LVB03/ U11VE6LVC03	1	-	-
	III	Major core – 11	Condensed Matter Physics	U08PH6MCT13	6	5	100
		Major core – 12	Communication Electronics	U08PH6MCT15	6	5	100
		Major core – 13	Practical – IV B	U08PH6MCP17	6	5	100
		Major Elective -3	Instrumentation / Applied Electronics	U08PH6MET04/ U08PH6MET05	5	5	100
VI	IV	Non Major Elective -2	Basics of Modern Communication Systems	U11PH6NMT02	2	2	100
		Skill Based Elective -5	Printed Circuit Techniques	U08PH6SBT05	2	2	100
		Skill Based Elective -6	Research Methodology	U13PH6SBT06	2	2	100
		Value Education	Ethics /Bible studies / Catechism	U11VE6LVE03/ U11VE6LVB03/ U11VE6LVC03	1	-	100
	V	Extension Activity	RESCAPES-Impact Study of Project	U08RE6ETF01	-	1	100
		1	TOTAL	I	180	141	4300

#### LIST OF MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS

Sem	Part	Course	Title of the course	Code	Hrs/	Credits	Marks
					Week		
	III	Major Elective – 1	Basics of Digital	U08PH4MET01/	5	5	100
IV			Electronics/				
			Energy Physics	U08PH4MET02			
	III	Major Elective- 2	Microprocessor INTEL	U08PH5MET02	4	4	100
V			8085/				
·			Microprocessor and Its	U08PH5MET03			
			Applications				
	III	Major Elective – 3	Instrumentation /	U08PH6MET04	5	5	100
VI			Applied Electronics	U08PH6MET05			

#### LIST OF ALLIED (OPTIONAL) PAPERS

Sem	Part	Course	Title of the course	Code	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Marks
III	III	Allied – 4(Optional)	Allied Physics Optional Paper - 1 Properties of matter, Heat and Modern Physics) (For Maths)	U13PH3AOT01	4	3	100
	III	Allied- 5 (Optional)	Allied Physics Optional Paper –II Allied physics practical (For Maths)	U13PH4AOP02	4	3	100
			Basics of electronics (For Computer Science)	U13PH4AOP05	4	3	100
IV	III	Allied – 6 (Optional)	Allied Physics Optional Paper –III Spectroscopy, Electricity and Electronics (For Maths)	U13PH4AOT03	4	4	100
			Allied Physics practical- Electronics (For Computer Science)	U13PH4AOT04	4	4	100

#### LIST OF NON MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPERS

Sem	Part	Course	Title of the course	Code	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Marks
V	IV	Non Major Elective -1	Basics of Computer Electronics	U08PH5NMT01	2	2	100
VI	IV	Non Major Elective -2	Basics of Modern Communication Systems	U11PH6NMT02	2	2	100

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli - 620 002. TAMIL DEPARTMENT

### BA/ B.SC/ B.COM DEGREE

Part - I : Language: Tamil Paper - 1

Total Hours: 90 Code: U12TL1TAM01

Hrs : 6Hrs/Wk Marks: 100

Credit : 3

#### நோக்கங்கள்:

- 1. தாய்மொழியை வலுவோடும், பொலிவோடும் கையாளும் வழி முறைகளைக் கண்டறியச் செய்தல்.
- 2. தமிழ் இலக்கியப் பரப்பையும், பாரம்பரியத்தையும் அறிமுகப்படுத்துதல்.
- 3. படைப்பாற்றலை வளர்த்துக் கொள்ள ஊக்கம் அளித்தல்.
- 4. உயர்ந்த பண்பாடுகளின் அடிப்படையில் வாழ்க்கையை அமைத்துக் கொள்ளும் உள்ளார்ந்த விருப்பத்தைத் தோற்றுவித்தல்.
- 5. மனித உரிமைகளை வலியுறுத்தி மனித நேயத்தை வளர்த்தல்.
- 6. நாம் வாழும் நாட்டையும், உலகையும் பற்றிய விழிப்புணர்வை ஊட்டி சமய நல்லிணக்கத்தையும், சமூக நல்லுறவையும் பேணிக்காக்கத் துணைப்புரிதல்.
- 7. ஆரோக்கியமான சிந்தனைகள் வளர ஆக்கம் அளித்தல்.

#### பயன்கள்:

- 1. தற்காலத் தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாற்றை வளர்க்க வழிகாட்டல்.
- 2. மாணவர்களின் தன்னம்பிக்கையை வளர்த்தல்
- 3. வாழ்வியல் நெறிகளை உணர்த்தல்.
- 4. பிழையின்றி எழுத பேச பயிற்சி அளித்தல்.

#### பாடத்திட்டம்

**அலகு:**1 செய்யுள்

மொழி

கல்வி

வீரம்

அலகு:2 செய்யுள்

அறம்

வாழ்க்கை

அலகு:3

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு

20-ஆம் நூற்றாண்டு (தற்காலம்) தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

#### **அ**லகு:4

படைப்பிலக்கியம் - சிறுகதைத் தொகுப்பு

#### அலகு:5

பொதுப்பகுதி - கலைச்சொற்கள் தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

#### பாட நூல்கள்

செய்யுள் - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு சிறுகதைத் தொகுப்பு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு கலைச்சொற்கள் - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

#### (for the candidates admitted from June 2014 onwards)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002 DEPARTMENT OF HINDI PART – I LANGUAGE HINDI FOR B.A, B.Sc & B.Com HINDI PAPER-I SHORT STORY, PROSE, GRAMMAR SEMESTER – I

HRS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U14HN1HIN01

CREDITS: 3 MARKS: 100

**UNIT – I**: Purasakar, Sukamaya Jeevan, Ganga Singh, Machuye Ki Beti, Maharaj Ka Ilaj

UNIT- II : Maatru vandana, Chandini, Thitalii, Divali, Seekho.

**UNIT- III**: Sadak Ke Niyam, Bhagavan mahaveer, Prithvi Ka swarga, Mahan ganithagya Ramanujam, Birbal Ki Chathuraye.

UNIT- IV: General Grammar (Sanghya, Visheshan, ling, Vachan, Kriyavisheshan)

**UNIT- V**: Anuvad Abhyas–II

#### Books Prescribed:

• Galpa Sanchayan - D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

- Naveen Hindi Patamala I- D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
- Naveen Hindi Patamala II- D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
- Sugam Hindi Vyakaran
   Anuvad Abhyas II
   D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
   D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

#### **HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2**

#### DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### SEMESTER I

#### PART I – LANGUAGE - FRENCH PAPER I [GRAMMAR & CIVILISATION

(ÉCHO A1 2e édition)]

(For candidates admitted 2013 onwards)

HRS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U13FR1FRE01

CREDIT: 3 MARKS: 100

#### Unit 1 Parcours d'initiation; Vous comprenez

La différence entre le prénom et le nom, les nationalités, les nombres, les professions

La présentation, le genre et le nombre d'un nom, l'interrogation et la négation – l'identité, les lieux de la ville, les mots du savoir-vivre – saluer, remercier – l'espace francophone.

#### Unit 2 Au travail!

La conjugaison des verbes du 1<sup>er</sup> groupe, des accords, les articles – l'état civil, des personnes et des objets caractéristiques d'un pays – exprimer ses gouts – première approche de la société française.

#### Unit 3 On se détend!

La conjugaison des verbes irréguliers, le future proche, les pronoms après une préposition – les loisirs – proposer, accepter, refuser, demander une explication – première approche de l'espace de France, repérages de quelques lieux de loisirs

#### Unit 4 Racontez-moi!; Bon voyage!

Le passé composé, la date et l'heure – les moments de la journée, de l'année, les événements liés au temps – dire ce qu'on a fait – les rythmes de vie en France, des personnalités du monde francophone.

La comparaison, les adjectifs démonstratifs et possessifs – les voyages et les transports – négocier une activité, faire les recommandations – les transports en France

#### Unit 5 Bon appétit!

L'emploi des articles, la forme possessive – la nourriture, les repas, la fête – les situations pratiques à l'hôtel et au restaurant – les habitudes alimentaires en France.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

ECHO A1 – METHODE DE FRANÇAIS & CAHIER PERSONNEL D'APPRENTISSAGE

Authors: J. Girardet and J. Pécheur

Publication: CLÉ INTERNATIONAL, 2012.

## (for candidates admitted from 2014 onwards) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2. 2014 - 2015

I B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., B.R.Sc., B.C.A., B.B.A., SEMESTERI

#### PART II - ENGLISH 1 - GENERAL ENGLISH PAPER I

NO.OF HRS/WK:6 CODE:U10EL1GEN01 NO.OF CREDITS: 3

#### **OBJECTIVES**

To develop in the students LSRW Skills at the foundation basic level To focus on Oral Communication Skills through several Spoken English tasks given individually and in groups.

To encourage students to read and appreciate biographies/passages/fables/folk tales To develop sub skills including comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, spelling, punctuation and reference skills.

**UNIT I:** Speak Better I

Tasks 1 - 30

**UNIT II**: Speak Better II

Generation of Alternatives

Viewpoints

**Challenging Assumptions** 

Redesigning

**Dominant Ideas and Crucial Factors** 

**UNIT III**: Read and Communicate I: a) Fables and Folk Tales

The Crow and the Kavun

The Parakeet and the Clay Pot

**UNIT IV**: Read and Communicate I: b) Fables and Folk Tales

How the Ministers Laid Eggs

How Andare Ate Curd at the Palace

**UNIT V**: Read and Communicate II : Biographies

MahatmaGandhi

AbrahamLincoln

#### PRESCRIBED TEXT

Oranee Jansz: EXPLORATIONS A Course in reading, thinking and communication skills: Foundation Books. Print.

#### LIST OF GENERAL TOPICS:

- 1. Knowledge ispower
- 2. The Impact of EnglishLanguage
- 3. Science and Technology
- 4. Where there is a will there isway
- 5. Honesty is the bestpolicy
- 6. Birds of the same feather, flocktogether
- 7. East or west home is thebest
- 8. Make hay while the sunshines

- 9. Your favouriteleader
- 10. Description of a significant experience in yourlife.

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER – I: MAJOR CORE PAPER – I : GENERAL PHYSICS

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 7

CODE: U08PH1MCT01 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course Objective:** To study the basic principles of Elasticity, Mechanics, Theory of Relativity and Heat and Thermodynamics

#### **UNIT: I ELASTICITY**

Types of elastic modulii- Relation between linear strain, shearing strain and bulk strain – Poisson's ratio – relation between elastic constants – Torsion – couple per unit twist for solid and hollow cylinders – Work done in twisting a wire – Torsion pendulum – static torsion method – bending of beams – bending moment – cantilever – non-uniform bending – Theory – experiment using Microscope -Uniform bending theory – experiment using telescope – I Shape of girders.

#### UNIT: II MECHANICS HARMONIC OSCILLATORS

Periodic and simple harmonic motions – Energy of a harmonic oscillator – Average values of kinetic and potential energies of a harmonic oscillator – Damped harmonic oscillator – power dissipation – Q factor – Forced harmonic oscillator – power absorption – Q factor – Condition for resonance.

#### **UNIT: III RELATIVITY**

Inertial frames of reference – Galilean transformation – Galilean invariance – Michelson Morley experiment – Einstein's special theory of relativity – Lorentz's transformation equations – relativity of time – relativity of space – relativity of mass – Addition of velocities – Mass energy equivalence and its physical significance – Atomic mass unit.

#### **UNIT: IV THERMODYNAMICS**

Statement of laws of thermodynamics –Carnot's ideal heat engine – Derivation of its efficiency in terms of temperatures – Internal combustion engine – Otto & Diesel Engines – Kelvin's absolute scale of temperature – Entropy – Changes in Entropy in reversible and irreversible processes – T-S Diagram – Maxwell's thermodynamic

relations – T - ds relations – Clausius and Claypeyron latent heat equations using Maxwell's relations.

#### **UNIT: V TRANSMISSION OF HEAT**

Thermal conductivity – Rectilinear flow of heat – experimental methods to determine the coefficient of thermal conductivity – Forbes's method and Lee's disc method – Kirchoff's law,Stefan's law and Newton's law of radiation – Black body radiation – Energy distribution in the black body spectrum – Rayleigh Jean's formula – Wien's law – Planck's radiation formula – solar constant – Angstrom's Pyrheliometer – Temperature of the Sun.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Murugesan R, Properties of matter. S. Chand & Co. (1998) (Units I, II & III)
- 2. Brijlal & Subramaniam, Heat and Thermodynamics- S. Chand & Co. New Edition (1998) (Units IV & V).

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Mathur D.S., Mechanics S. Chand & Co.,(1997)
- 2. Rajam J.B., (Revised by Arora. G.I.,) A Text book of Heat & Thermodynamics, S. Chand & Co., (1983).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS ALLIED PHYSICS-I

#### **BASIC PHYSICS-1**

CODE: U12PH1ACT01

Hours/week: 4 Credits: 4

**Course Objectives: To help the students** 

- 1) To understand the basic laws of Properties of matter and Mechanics
- 2) To know the theories of Relativity
- 3) To study the characteristics of sound waves
- 4) To know the basics of Heat and Optics.

#### **UNIT I: PROPERTIES OF MATTER**

Elasticity- elastic constants- bending of beams- young's modulus by non-uniform bending- torsion in a wire- rigidity modulus static torsion.

Viscosity- coefficient of viscosity- Poisuelle's formula- comparison of viscosities by burette method-Surface tension- molecular theory of surface tension-Surface tension by drop weight method.

#### **UNIT II: MECHANICS AND RELATIVITY**

Composition of two Simple Harmonic waves along a straight line and at right angles- Lissajou's figures- applications

Newton's laws and their limitations- Michelson-Morley experiment- negative results-Lorentz transformation equations- variation of mass with velocity- addition of velocities - mass-energy equivalence

#### **UNIT III: SOUND**

Characteristics of sound waves- amplitude, pitch and frequency and loudness- Acoustics of buildings- reverberation- reverberation time- Sabine's formula- Condition for good acoustics- Ultrasonics-Production and properties of ultrasonic waves-Applications ultrasonics-SONAR

#### **UNIT IV: THERMAL PHYSICS**

Low temperature physics:

Postulates of kinetic theory of gases- critical constants-low temperature- J-K effect-theory-liquefaction of gases- Linde's process

#### Transmission of Heat:

Modes of transmission of heat- conduction-coefficient of thermal conductivity- determination of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor by Lee's disc method - Radiation- Stefan's law of radiation.

#### **UNIT V: OPTICS**

Refraction through lenses - lens formula- defects of images- spherical and chromatic aberration in lenses- dispersion of light- refraction through prism- refracting index, conditions for Interference Newton's rings, Air wedge.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Murugeshan R and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath. Properties of matter and Acoustics (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New Delhi: S. Chand & company Ltd.(2012)
- 2.Brijlal and Subramaniam. TextBook of Optics. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.1998

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1.Rajam J.B., and Arora C.L. A Text Book of Heat and Thermodynamics. New Delhi:
- S.Chand & Co.(1983)
- 2. Mathur, D.S. Mechanics. S.Chand & Co. Ltd (2007).
- 3. ChakrabhartiTheory and experiment on thermal physics. New central book agency Pvt Ltd.(2006).
- 4 ChakrabhartiP.K Geometrical and Physical optics. , New central book agency Pvt Ltd.(2005).
- 5. David Halliday, Robert Resnik, Kenneta S. Krane, The Physics, John Willey and sons, Singapore, (2005)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS ALLIED PHYSICS-II ALLIED PHYSICS PRACTICAL

CODE: U12PH1ACP02

NO OF HOURS/WEEK: 4

**NO.OF CREDITS: 3** 

Course Objective: To make the students to understand the concepts of Properties of matter, Optics, Electricity and Electronics by doing related experiments.

Any **sixteen** only

- 1. Determination of Young's modulus of the material of a bar using Cantilever (Microscope)
- 2. Determination of Young's modulus of the material of a bar by Non-uniform bending using Microscope.
- 3. Comparison of viscosities of two liquids using burette.
- 4. Determination of Rigidity modulus of the material of a rod Static Torsion
- 5. Determination of focal length of a convex lens
- 6. Determination of thickness of the wire using Airwedge
- 7. Determination of Radius of Curvature of a lens- Newton's Rings
- 8. Determination of refractive index of Solid Prism using Spectrometer
- 9. Determination of refractive index of hollow prismusing Spectrometer
- 10. Determination of dispersive power of Solid Prism using Spectrometer
- 11. Determination of wavelengths of prominent lines of mercury spectrum using grating
- 12. Study of AND, OR Logic gates using discrete components
- 13. Construction of Bridge Rectifier
- 14. Study of Junction Diode characteristics
- 15. Study of Zener Diode characteristics
- 16. Construction of Regulated Power Supply using Zener Diode
- 17. Study of NAND as Universal logic gate
- 18. Study of NOR as Universal logic gate

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 B.A /B.Sc./B.Com/B.R.SC/B.C.A/B.B.A DEGREE EXAMINATION

/B.C.A/B.B.A DEGREE EXAMINATION SEMESTER - I

**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES** 

CODE: U14RE1EST01

Hrs – 2/Week CREDITS: 2

**Unit I-Awareness and Natural Resources** 

Awareness of Environmental issues and management strategies-need of the hour

Renewable and non-renewable resources-uses, present status and management of forest,

water, land and energy resources.

Unit II-Ecosystems and Biodiversity

Ecosystem-concepts, structure and types-concept of food chain sand food web-causes and

effects of weakening food chains

Biodiversity-concept of genetic, species and ecological biodiversity-ecological and

economic values-India, a mega diversity country, hotspots-threats to biodiversity and

conservation measures.

**Unit III-Environmental Pollution** 

Causes, effects and control of water, and air pollution-global warming-ozone

depletion- Nuclear hazards.

Unit IV-Human population and Environment

Population growth at national and global level.

World food production-Effects of modern agriculture on land and Eco systems-GMOs and

related issues.

Environmental pollutions and diseases-malaria- chikungunya

Unit V-Environment and Social Issues

Rich poor wide–at national and global levels. Urbanization –slums

Changing value systems –AIDS

Family welfare programs

### $HOLY\ CROSS\ COLLEGE\ (Autonomous),\ Tiruchirappalli\ -\ 620\ 002.$

#### TAMIL DEPARTMENT

#### **BA/ B.SC/ B.COM DEGREE**

Part - I : Language: Tamil Paper – II

Total Hours: 75 Code: U12TL2TAM01

Hrs : 5Hrs/Wk Marks: 100

Credit : 3

#### நோக்கங்கள்:

1. இறைச் சிந்தனை வழி மாணவர்களை ஒருமுகப்படுத்துதல்.

- 2. தமிழ்ச் சான்றோர்களின் சிறப்புகளை அறிமுகப்படுத்துதல்.
- 3. மாணவர்களின் நல்லெண்ணங்களை மேம்படுத்துதல்.
- 4. நட்புணாவை மாணவாகள் மனதில் பதியவைத்தல்.

#### பயன்கள்:

- 1. இப்பாடம் மாணவர்களிடையே ஆன்மீக அறிவு அறிமுகமாகவும், வளரவும், ஆழப்படவும் துணைபுரிகின்றது. இது ஓர் இயற்கைப் பூங்கா.
- 2. தமிழை நேசித்து, தமிழ்ச் சான்றோர்களின் மீது மதிப்புக் கொள்ளவும், தானும் சான்றோர் ஆகவும் இது ஒரு பாலமாக பயன்படுகிறது.
- ஊற்றுக்களாய் மாணவிகளிடையே மறைந்து கிடக்கும் நல்லெண்ணங்களை வெளிக்கொணரவும் நேர்மறைச் சிந்தனைகள் தோன்றவும் பயன்படுவதால் இது ஒரு நூலகமாகும்.
- 4. வாழ்க்கையில் நட்பின் தேவையை உணர வைக்கும் வழிகாட்டியாகத் திகழ்கிறது. இது வாழ்க்கைப் பெட்டகம்.

அலகு:1 செய்யுள்

இறைமை

அன்பு

நூர்மை

அலகு:2 செய்யுள்

தன்னம்பிக்கை

முயந்சி

#### **அலகு:3**

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

பல்லவர்காலம் நாயக்கர்காலம்

#### **அ**லகு:4

படைப்பிலக்கியம் - புதினம் சு.தமிழ்ச்செல்வி - கீதாரி

### அலகு:5

கடிதம் எழுதுதல்

#### பாட நூல்கள்

செய்யுள் - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

கீதாரி - சு.தமிழ்ச்செல்வி

கடித இலக்கியம் - பயிற்சி ஏடு.

#### (for the candidates admitted from June 2014 onwards)

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002 DEPARTMENT OF HINDI

#### PART – I LANGUAGE HINDI FOR B.A, B.Sc & B.Com HINDI PAPER-II PROSE, DRAMA, GRAMMAR-II, COMPREHENSION SEMESTER –II

HRS/WEEK: 5
CREDITS: 3
CODE: U14HN2HIN02
MARKS: 100

**UNIT – I**: Bharat matha, Premchand, Taj mahal ki Aathma Kahani, Mahakavi Prasadh, Meritheertha yatra

**UNIT- II**: Sathyameva jayathe - Drama (chapter 1& 2)

**UNIT- III :**Sathyameva jayathe–Drama (chapter 3)

UNIT- IV: General Grammar (Sarvanaam, Kriya, Kaal, Karak, Ne Ka niyam)

**UNIT- V**: Comprehension–Prose passages

Books Prescribed:

Naveen Gadhya Chayanika – D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

• Sathyameva Jayathe – D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

• General Grammar – D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2

#### DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### PART I - LANGUAGE - FRENCH PAPER II [GRAMMAR, CIVILISATION &

TRANSLATION (ÉCHO A1 2e édition)]

(For candidates admitted 2013 onwards)

HRS/WEEK: 5 CODE: U13FR2FRE02

CREDIT: 3 MARKS: 100

#### Unit 1 Quelle journée!

La conjugaison pronominale, l'impératif, l'expression de la quantité – les activités quotidiennes, les achats et l'argent – demander des nouvelles de quelqu'un – le comportement en matière d'achat et d'argent.

#### Unit 2 Qu'on est bien ici!

Les prépositions et les adverbes, les verbes exprimant un déplacement – le logement, la localisation, l'orientation, l'état physique, le temps qu'il fait – demander de l'aide, exprimer une interdiction – le climat en France, les cadres de vie (ville et campagne)

#### Unit 3 Souvenez-vous?

Emplois du passé composé et de l'imparfait – les moments de la vie, la famille, les relations amicales, amoureuses, familiales – demander/donner des informations sur la biographie d'une personne – le couple et la famille.

#### Unit 4 On s'appelle?

Les pronoms compléments directs et indirects – les moyens de la communication – aborder quelqu'un, exprimer une opinion sur la vérité d'un fait – les conseils de savoir-vivre en France.

#### Unit 5 Un bon conseil!; Parlez-moi de vous!

L'expression de déroulement de l'action, les phrases rapportées – le corps, la santé et la maladie – téléphoner, prendre rendez-vous, exposer un problème – les conseils pour faire face aux situations d'urgence.

La place de l'adjectif, la proposition relative, la formation des mots – la description physique et psychologique des personnes, les vêtements et les couleurs – demander/donner une explication – quelques styles comportementaux et vestimentaires en France.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

ECHO A1 – METHODE DE FRANÇAIS & CAHIER PERSONNEL D'APPRENTISSAGE

## (for candidates admitted from 2014 onwards) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2. 2014 - 2015

#### I B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., B.R.Sc., B.C.A., B.B.A., SEMESTERII PART II - ENGLISH 1I - GENERAL ENGLISH PAPER II

NO.OF HRS/WK:6 CODE:U10EL2GEN02

NO.OF CREDITS: 3

#### **OBJECTIVES**

Integrated skills of English with focus on reading, writing, speaking and listening. Integrated sub skills that include comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, spelling, punctuation and reference skills.

Literary appreciation (incidental)

#### UNIT I

The Suitor and Papa: Anton Chekov

#### UNIT II

The Sniper: Liam O'Flaherty

#### **UNIT III**

A Handful of Dates : Tayeb Salih

#### **UNIT IV**

Two Gentlemen of Verona: A.J. Cronin

#### IINIT V

GRAMMAR - 1. Transformation of sentences – a) Direct – Indirect speech b) Voices

2. Question Tag 3. Tenses

#### COMPOSITION - 1. Personal letter

- 2. CreativeWriting
- 3. NarrativeWriting
- 4. ArticleWriting

#### **GENERAL ESSAY: 5 TOPICS**

- 1. My relationship with mymother
- 2. My favouritehobby
- 3. Look before youleap
- 4. All that glitters is notgold
- 5. Me, after tenyears...

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Renu, Anand and Geetha, Rajeevan, *Images Of Life An Anthology of Prose*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Print.

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

SEMESTER – II: MAJOR CORE

#### PAPER – II: ELECTRICITY AND ELECTROMAGNETISM

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U08PH2MCT02
NO. OF CREDITS: 6

**Course Objective:** To study the basic principles of Electricity, Electrostatics and ElectroMagnetism.

#### **UNIT I: ELECTROSTATICS**

Electrical capacity- capacity of a spherical conductor- energy of a condenser- loss of energy due to sharing of charges- capacity of a spherical condenser with outer sphere earthed and inner sphere earthed- capacity of a cylindrical condenser- Kelvin's attracted disc electrometer- dielectric constant of a parallel sided slab of a dielectric- quadrant electrometer- measurement of ionization currents using the quadrant electrometer.

#### **UNIT II: ELECTROMAGNETISM**

Force on a current carrying conductor- Fleming's left hand rule- forces between long conductors carrying current- Definition of Ampere- field along the axis of a circular coil and solenoid- Theory of ballistic galvanometer- correction for damping in ballistic galvanometer- charge sensitivity of a ballistic galvanometer- application of ballistic galvanometer for measurement of absolute capacity of a condenser- Equivalence between a current circuit and magnetic shell (Ampere's theorem).

#### UNIT III: ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION

Laws of Electromagnetic induction- self and mutual induction- self inductance of a solenoid- mutual inductance of a solenoid inductor- coefficient of coupling-experimental determination of self inductance by Rayleigh's method and Anderson's method- mutual inductance by Rayleigh's method - growth and decay of current in circuit containing C & R and L &R – high resistance by leakage- charging and discharging of a condenser through L&R- condition for discharge to be oscillatory- eddy currents-induction coil.

UNIT IV: ELECTRIC GENERATORS AND MOTORS

Alternating current generator- distribution of three phase alternating current- three phase four wire system- direct current generator- types of DC dynamos- direct current motor- back e.m.f. of a motor- types of direct current motors- series wound, shunt wound, compound wound motor- efficiency of a motor- rotating magnetic field- induction motor.

#### **UNIT V: ALTERNATING CURRENTS**

Alternating EMF- analysis of AC circuits by j operator method- alternating EMF applied to a circuit containing resistance and inductance- alternating EMF applied to a circuit containing resistance and capacitance- alternating EMF applied to a circuit containing resistance, inductance and capacitance - series resonant circuit and parallel resonant circuit- sharpness of resonance and Q- factor- power in AC circuits- power factor - wattless current.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Murugesan R., Electricity And Magnetism S. Chand and Co., New Delhi (2003) (for Units I, II, III & IV).
- 2. Ambrose and Vincent Devaraj, Introduction To Electronics, Gaungai mere Vth Edition (1992) (for Unit V).

#### **BOOK FOR REFERENCE**

1. Narayanamoorthy & Nagaratnam, Electricity And Magnetism, NPC, Chennai (1992).

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER –II: MAJOR CORE PAPER – III: MAIN PRACTICAL – I

CODE: U08PH2MCP03

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 4 NO. OF CREDITS :3

**Course Objective:** To apply the basic principles of properties of matter, Electricity, Electronics and Optics by doing the relevant experiments.

- 1. Determination of Young's modulus by non uniform bending Microscope
- 2. Determination of Young's modulus by uniform bending Telescope
- 3. Determination of Young's modulus by Cantilever method using Microscope
- 4. Determination of Rigidity modulus of a wire by Torsion Pendulum
- 5. Determination of Rigidity modulus of a rod by Static Torsion method
- 6. Ammeter Calibration using Potentiometer
- 7. Measurement of Resistance using Potentiometer
- 8. Study of Series Resonant circuits
- 9. Determination of Refractive Index of material of a prism using Spectrometer
- 10. Determination of Impedance and Power Factor of a coil
- 11. Determination of Charge Sensitivity of a galvanometer
- 12. Study of Parallel Resonant Circuits
- 13. Study of the characteristics of a Junction Diode
- 14. Study of Logic gates using discrete components AND & OR.
- 15. Determination of thickness of a wire by forming Air Wedge
- 16. Determination of Refractive Index of material of a hollow prism using Spectrometer

### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

ALLIED PHYSICS-III: BASIC PHYSICS-II

**NO.OF HOURS/WEEK: 4** 

**CODE: U12PH2ACT03** NO.OF CREDITS: 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES : To make the students**

- 1) To understand the basic laws of Electricity, electromagnetism,
- 2) To know the functions of diode and its applications
- 3) To apply the vector atom model in explaining the fine structure
- 4) To understand the basics of nuclear physics and spectroscopy

#### UNIT I: ELECTRICITY & ELECTROMAGNETISM

Coloumb's law- Electric field- electric field intensity- electric potential- Capacitors- principle of capacitor- Capacity of an isolated sphere- spherical capacitor- energy of a charged capacitor- sharing of charges and loss of energy- Self induction-Mutual induction- coefficient of coupling- Growth and decay of current in a circuit having L& R- Growth and decay of charge in a circuit having C & R.

#### UNIT II:ANALOG & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

PN junction diode- characteristics- Zener diode characteristics- Zener as a regulator- junction diode as a rectifier- bridge rectifier- Principle and working of a transistor- logic gates, Demorgan's theorem – NAND, NOR as universal gates.

#### **UNIT III: ATOMIC PHYSICS**

X-ray- Characteristic and continuous Spectrum- Mosley's law and its importance -Vector Atom Model- Pauli's exclusion principle- fine structure of Na lines-Einstein's photo electric equation -Millikan's experiment.

#### **UNIT IV: NUCLEAR PHYSICS**

Radioactivity- laws of disintegration- Radioactive equilibrium- Age of earth- Properties of Nucleus- Charge, Spin, Mass, Shape - Nuclear mass defect- Binding Energy - Packing fraction- Liquid drop model- Explanation of fission- Binding energy formula –Shell model

#### **UNIT V: SPECTROSCOPY**

Electromagnetic spectrum - theory of grating- difference between prism and grating spectrum-Rayleigh and Raman scattering- Theory of Raman Effect- Experimental arrangement- uses- LASER principles.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- Murugeshan.R. Allied Physics. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co. Ltd.(2005).
- 2. Murugeshan R. Allied physics and spectroscopy, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co. Ltd. (2007)

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Murugeshan R. Modern Physics(10<sup>th</sup> revised revision). S. Chand & Co. . (2002).
- 2. NarayanamurtiElectricity and Magnetism(3<sup>rd</sup> edition revised by N. Nagaratinam & Lakshmi Narayan). Madras: The National Publishing Co.(1994).
- 3. David Halliday, Robert Resnik, Kenneta S. Krane, The Physics, John Willey and sons, Singapore, (2005)
- 4. Murugeshan R and Kiruthiga SivaprasathProperties of matter and Acoustics (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). S. Chand & company Ltd. New Delhi(2012).
- 5. Brijlal and SubramaniamText Book of Optics. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.(1998).
- 6. Brijlal and SubramaniamText Book of Sound. Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.(1993).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS),TIRUCHIRAPPALLI B.A/B.Sc./B.Com/B.R.SC/B.C.A/B.B.A DEGREEEXAMINATION SEMESTER-II SBE-1 SOFT SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Hrs – 2/Week CODE:U14RE2SBT01 CREDITS: 2

#### **General Objective:**

The student understands the need for the development of self esteem, team spirit and communicative skills to prepare themselves for employability

#### **UNIT I: Capacity Building**

Self awareness-building self esteem-importance of having a strong self-esteem-developing positive attitude -. Anchoring on principles: Universal principles and values-forming & inculcating values-Leadership skills.

#### **UNIT II: Interpersonal skills**

Trust-trustworthiness-interpersonal communication—art of listening, reading and writing—art of writing—Emails etiquettes-building relationship-networking

#### **UNIT III: Corporate skills**

Vision, mission and goals: Concepts, vision setting, goal setting, goals for roles Individual and Group goals, Concept of synergy, team building, group skills

#### **UNIT IV: Management skills**

Developing Body Language-Practicing etiquette and mannerism-Stress Management-Time Management-Importance and urgent activities-Time management to move towards life vision.

#### **UNIT V: Employability skills**

Writing Resume/CV- interview skills-Group Discussion-mock Interview-mock GD-Career planning

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

Meena K.Ayothi V.(2013) A Book on development of soft skills (soft skills: A Road Map to Success) P.R. Publishers and distributors, Trichy.

Alex K.(2012) Soft Skills Know Yourself & Know the World, S.Chand&Company Ltd., NewDelhi

#### **Book Recommended:**

□ Francis Thamburaj S.J.(2009).Communication soft skills for Professional

Excellence, 1 Ed., Grace Publishers,

Rathan Reddy B.(2005). Team Development and Leadership, Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI– 2B.A./B.Sc.,/B.Com./BCA&BBA, DEGREE EXAMINATION SEMESTER II

## SKILL BASED ELECTIVE II: RURAL ENRICHMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Hrs – 2/Week CODE: U08RE2SBT02

**CREDIT: 2** 

#### **UNIT I:**

Green Revolution and industrialization

Cost climate changes and mismanagement of natural resources: Effects of over exploitation of land and water, mono culture practices use of hybrid and genetically modified (GM) seeds dumping of chemical fertilizers and pesticides-reduced economic returns from agriculture-resultant social issues-poverty-farmers suicide.

#### **UNIT II:**

Sustainable Development: concept environmental, social and economic aspects of sustainable development-sustainable development as solution to address rural issues-successful case studies from India .

#### **UNIT III:**

Elements in sustainable development I: Water shed management-rain water Harvesting, desilting, bunds construction ,check dams, managing rain water drainage canals Alternative agricultural models –agro-forestry.

#### **UNIT IV:**

Elements in sustainable development II: addressing agricultural issues-biofertilizers-azolla culture, vermicomposting, biopesticides-panchakavya, mulikai puchiviratti ,amirthakarasal ,addressing health and sanitation issues-health, nutrition, vaccination.

#### **UNIT V:**

Survey of natural resources and resource mapping in villages, village level participatory approach(VLPA)-role of SHGs and NGOs.

Introduction to disaster Management (fire and flood)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI -2 B.A/B.Sc./B.Com/B.R.Sc/B.C.A-DEGEE COURSES LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION CATECHISM – I: GOD OF LIFE

HRS / WK :1 CODE :U12VE2LVC01 MARKS : 100 CREDIT : 1

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable the students to know God and his Salvific acts through Holy Bible
- To enable the students to know about the Paschal Mystery

#### **UNIT - I: CREATION AND COVENANT**

Genesis - God revealed himself in creation -God who preserves creation through covenants (Pentateuch) -Our response to God's covenant -Reason for its success and failure -The relationship of God with Israel -Image of God in Old Testament-God and me

#### **UNIT - II: GOD OF THE PROPHETS**

God's care for the humanity through Prophets-Major (Isaiah, Jeremiah) Minor (Amos) and Women (Deborah) Prophets-Their life and mission. Theology of Prophets -Concept of sin and collective sins expressed by prophets and God's saving love.

#### **UNIT - III: GOD OF WISDOM**

God experience through wisdom Literature, its origin and growth

#### **UNIT - IV: SYNOPTIC GOSPELS**

Synoptic Gospels and John's Gospel – Author –historical background –Chief message of each Gospel and for whom it was written. A few passages for the study of parallelism in the synoptic gospels.

#### **UNIT - V: LUKE'S GOSPEL**

Study of Luke's Gospel in detail – specialty of the gospel – main emphasis of the message – meaning and blessing of suffering and paschal joy in one's life.

#### **Passion – Paschal mystery**

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Catechism of the Catholic Church published by Theological Publications in India for the Catholic Hierarchy of India, 1994
- 2. The Holy Bible Revised Standard Version with Old and New Testaments Catholic Edition for India.
- 3. Vaalvin Valizha St. John's Gospel Fr. Eronimus

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 B.A. /B.Sc. / B.Com. / B.R.Sc. / B.C.A. DEGREE COURSE LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

#### ETHICS - I: RELIGION AND VALUE SYSTEMS

HRS / Wk:1 CODE: U12VE2LVE01

CREDITS: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To Understand My and Other Religions and Culture
- To Appreciate My and Other Religions and Culture
- To Learn from other Religions and Culture
- To Interact with My and Other Religions and Culture to enhance My faith in My religion.
- To Help the students to become aware of the negative forces of religions.

#### **UNIT - I: RELIGION**

Concept of God- Faith, Meaning, Definition, Nature, Characteristics. Basic values of different religions-Globalization.

#### **UNIT – II: DIFFERENT RELIGIONS**

Basic characteristics and basic thoughts- Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, Jainism and Sikhism

#### UNIT - III: UNITY OF RELIGION

Unity of Vision and Purpose- Respect for Other's Faith, Inter Religious Co-operation, Religious Pluralism as a fact and Religious Pluralism as a value.

#### UNIT - IV: FUNDAMENTALISM, COMMUNALISM AND SECULARISM

Meaning and impact of Fundamentalism-Communalism-Violence and terrorism – Tolerance – Secularism - Individualism.

#### **UNIT - V: VALUE SYSTEMS**

Value and Value Systems - Moral Values -Individuals and the need to stand for values in the concept of Globalization - Consumerism. Will power to live up to your values. Healthy body for empowerment – Physical health and Mental hygiene, food and exercises.

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Social Analysis (a course for all first year UG students), 2001. Department of Foundation Courses, Loyola College, Chennai-34.
- 2. Special topics on Hindu Religion, 2001. Department of Foundation Courses, Loyola College, Chennai-34.
- 3. Religion: the living faiths of the world, 2001. Department of Foundation Courses, Loyola College, Chennai-34.
- 4. Sydney Am Meritt, 1997. Guided meditations for youth.
- 5. Marie Migon Mascarenhas,1986. Family life education- Value Education, A text book for College students.

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS) TRICHIRAPALLI2. B.A/ B.Sc/ B.Com/ B.R.Sc./ B.C.A – DEGREE COURSES LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION BIBLE STUDIES – I: NEW TESTAMENT

HRS / WK: 1 CODE: U12VE2LVB01

CREDIT: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• Developing the passion for the Word of God – Jesus and inculcating the thirst of Missionaries being a disciple of Christ.

#### UNIT - I: BIBLE - THE WORD OF GOD

- Books of the Bible Division into Old Testament and New Testament history of the Bible-
- Messianie Prophecier (Isaiah 9:6,40:3,53:1-12,61:1-3,Micah 5:2)
- The Birth and Ministry of John the Baptist (Luke 1:1-80,Mat 3:1-17,14:1-12)
- The Birth, Passion and Resurrection of Jesus (Luke 1:26-80,2:1-52,John 1:18-21)

#### **UNIT - II: MINISTRY OF JESUS**

- Miracles (Mark 2:1-12,Luke 4:38-41,6:6-11,7:1-17,8:26-56,John 2:1-12)
- Parables (Luke 6:46-49,8:4-15,10:25-37,15:1-32)
- Preaching
  - Sermon on the mount (Mat 5-7)
  - Lord's Prayer (Luke 11: 1-13)
  - Kingdom of God (Mat 13: 24-50)
- Prayer life of Jesus (Luke 5:12-16, John 11:41-45, 17:1-26, Mark 14:32-42)
- Rich and Poor (Luke 16: 19-31,21:1-4)
- Women Liberation (John 4:1-30,8:1-4)
- Women in the New Testament
- Mary(Mother of Jesus)-(Luke 1:27-35, John 2:1-12, 19:35, Acts 1:13-14)
- Martha & Maria (Luke 10: 38- 42, John 11: 1-46)

#### UNIT - III: CHURCH - BIRTH AND GROWTH

- Early Church
- Birth (Acts 2:1-41)
- Unity and sharing (Acts 2:42-47,4:1-37,5:1-11)
- Witnessing life (Acts 3:1-26,5:12-42,8:26-40, 16:20-34)
- Comparison between early Church and present Church.

#### **UNIT – IV: DISCIPLES AND APOSTLES**

- Betrayal and the change in the life of St. Peter (Luke 22:1-7,Acts 2:1-41,12:1-17)
- St.Andrew (Mat 4:18-20, John 1:35-42,6:1-14)
- St.Stephen (Acts 6,7)
- St.Paul (Acts 8,9,14,17,26 and 28)

#### **UNIT – V: MISSIONARIES**

- St. Thomas (John 20:24-31) & Missionary to India\ Pandithar Rama Bai
- William Carrie
- Dr.Ida Scuddar & St. Britto (Oriyur)
- Amy Carcheal
- Mother Teresa (Calcutta)
- Devasagayam (Nagercoil)
- Staines & Family

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. John Stott, 1994, "Men with a Message", Angus Hudson Ltd. London.

## **HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli - 620 002.**

### TAMIL DEPARTMENT

**BA/ B.SC/ B.COM DEGREE**Part - I : Language: Tamil Paper - III

Total Hours: 90 Code: U12TL3TAM03

Hrs : 6Hrs/Wk Marks: 100

Credit : 3

#### நோக்கங்கள்:

1. வாழ்வின் கூறுகளாகியஅறம், பொருள், இன்பம், வீடுபேறு ஆகியவற்றின் வழிமுறைகளை எடுத்துரைத்தல்.

2. ஊடகங்களின் ஆழமான நுண்ணநிவை வெளிப்படுத்துதல்.

#### பயன்கள்:

- 1. காப்பியங்களை பயில்வதன் மூலமாக மாணவர்கள் அறக்கருத்துக்களை உணர்ந்து கொள்ளுதல்.
- தமிழ் மொழியை செம்மொழியாக அறிவித்துள்ள இக்காலக்கட்டத்தில் தமிழ் இலக்கியத்தின் பயனை மாணவர்கள் முழுமையாக அறிந்துக் கொள்ளுதல்.
- 3. ஊடகங்கள் வெளிப்படுத்தும் நன்மை, தீமை ஆகியவற்றைப் பகுத்தறியக் கூடிய பக்குவத்தை அடைதல்.

**அலகு:1** செய்யுள்

இயற்கை

நாட்டுப்பற்று

உழைப்பு

அலகு:2 செய்யுள்

மானம்

#### பெண்ணுரிமை

#### **அ**லகு:3

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு சோழர் காலம்

#### **அ**லகு:4

நாடகம்

தண்ணீர் தண்ணீர் - கோமல் சுவாமிநாதன்

#### அலகு:5

கோயிற்கலை - திட்டக்கட்டுரை, வினாடி வினா

#### பாட நூல்கள்

1. செய்யுள் நூல் - தமிழ்த்துறை வெளியீடு

2. தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு - தமிழ்த்துறை வெளியீடு

3. நாடகம் - தண்ணீர் தண்ணீர் - கோமல் சுவாமிநாதன்

4. கோயிற்கலை - தமிழ்த்துறை வெளியீடு

#### (for the candidates admitted from June 2014 onwards)

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002 DEPARTMENT OF HINDI

#### PART – I LANGUAGE HINDI FOR B.A, B.Sc & B.Com HINDI PAPER-III POETRY, PREDICS, HISTORY OF HINDI LITERATURE SEMESTER – III

HRS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U14HN3HIN03

CREDITS: 3 MARKS: 100

**UNIT – I**: Shubhagaman, Man, Tere ghar ked war bahuth hym

Memory poem : - Kabir das Ke Dohe - 6 Thulasidas Ke Dohe - 6 Rahim Ke Dohe - 6

**UNIT- II**: History of Hindi Literature:

Essay Type Questions: Veeragatha Kaal

UNIT- III :Bakthi Kaal

**UNIT-IV**: Poetics

a. Ras: Shringar, karun, Hasya, Veer

b. Alankar: Anupras, Yamak, Upama, Roopak

c. Chand: Choupayee, Baravai

UNIT- V: Kavi Parichaya: Ayodiya singh upadyaya Harioudh, Maithili Sharan Gupth, Siyaram Sharan Gupth, Kabir, Thulasi das

#### Books Prescribed:

- Naveen Padhya Rathnakar D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
- Pracheen Padhya Sangrah D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
- Hindi Sahitya Ka Sanshitpta Itihas Rajnath Sharma, Agrwal Publication,
   Uttar Prakash
- Kavya Pradeep Ram Bahori Shukla, Hindi Bhavan, Illahabad.

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2

#### **DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH**

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### SEMESTER III

## PART I - LANGUAGE - FRENCH PAPER III [LANGUAGE & CIVILISATION (ÉCHO A2 2<sub>e</sub> édition)]

(For candidates admitted 2013 onwards)

HRS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U14FR3FRE03

CREDIT: 3 MARKS: 100

#### Unit 1 Vivement demain!

Le futur, la comparaison des qualités, des quantités et des actions – la santé – le travail dans trente ans – la vie quotidienne - l'éducation et la formation (l'enseignement en France) – faire des projets.

#### Unit 2 Tu as du boulot?

Le pronom « en » et « y » - exprimer une condition : si + présent, si + passé composé, exprimer des préférences – les emplois de demain - des idées pour créer une entreprise – le travail en France.

#### Unit 3 Qu'en pensez-vous?

L'emploi du subjonctif, l'expression de la quantité – revue de presse – entrée en politique – la naissance des départements - la vie politique – l'organisation administrative et politique de la France.

#### Unit 4 C'est tout un programme!

Les propositions relatives, la formation des adverbes, la forme « en + participe présent » - parler de la télévision et de la radio - comment les Français s'informent (la télévision et la presse en França)

#### Unit 5 On se retrouve

L'emploi et la conjugaison de l'indicatif – parler de son apprentissage du français langue étrangère – les rencontres : modes et comportements – une vraie vie de quartier grâce à Internet – formules pour un premier contact par écrit.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

ECHO A2 – METHODE DE FRANÇAIS & CAHIER PERSONNEL D'APPRENTISSAGE

Authors: J. Girardet and J. Pécheur

Publication: CLÉ INTERNATIONAL, 2010.

## (for candidates admitted from 2014 onwards) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2. 2014 - 2015

## I B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., B.R.Sc., B.C.A., B.B.A., SEMESTERIII PART II - ENGLISH III - GENERAL ENGLISH PAPER III

NO.OF HRS/WK:6 CODE:U10EL3GEN03

NO.OF CREDITS: 3

#### **OBJECTIVES**

To reinforce the LSRW skills of students.

To enhance their study skills and literary skills through a selection of prose extracts.

To develop soft skills such as presentation and group discussion skills.

To strengthen sub skills including vocabulary, grammar, comprehension, argumentative and imaginative writing

#### **UNIT I**

A Little Bit of What You Fancy : Desmond Morris

#### UNIT II

The Avenger : Anton Chekov

#### **UNIT III**

Know When to Say 'It's None of Your Business': Mark McCormack

#### **UNIT IV**

The Second Crucifixion: Larry Collins and Dominique Lapierre

#### **UNIT V**

<u>General Essay – 5</u> topics given

<u>Idioms and Phrases - 20 Idioms and phrases given</u>

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Anand, Renu ., & Rajeevan, Geetha. *Images of Life: An Anthology of Prose*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, 2007. Print.

#### **List of Idioms and Phrases:**

1.	To tuckin
2.	In tunewith
3.	To frown upon
4.	In favourof
5.	In vogue
6.	To gloatat
7.	On the contrary
8.	Promptedby
9.	To pale tonothing
10.	To waxenthusiastic
11.	To figure oneout
12.	Crystalclear
13.	Greyarea
14.	To have secondthoughts
15.	On redalert
16.	On a fool'serrand

17.	To be takenaback
18.	To storm
19.	Troublespots
20.	Flood ofhumanity

#### **GENERAL ESSAY TOPICS**

- Women are not as intelligent asmen.
   The use of the internet and thecomputer.
- 3. Life in the nextdecade.
- 4. The ways of using the cell phone to minimize healthhazards.
- 5. How will you save theplanet?

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# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTOMOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

SEMESTER III: MAJOR CORE PAPER- IV: ELECTRONICS

CODE: U08PH3MCT04 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 5

Course Objectives: To know the Fundamentals of Diodes,

Transistors, FET,

Rectifiers, Power supplies, Transistor Amplifiers, Feedback Amplifiers, Oscillators and Operational Amplifiers.

#### UNIT I: SEMICONDUCTOR THEORY AND SEMICONDUCTOR DIODES

Semiconductors – PN Junction diode – Biasing of PN junction – Volt-Ampere characteristics of a diode – PN junction diode as a Rectifier – Half wave Rectifier, Full wave Rectifier, Bridge Rectifier- Breakdown mechanisms- Zener diode- characteristics of zener diode- zener diode as a voltage regulator.

#### **UNIT II: TRANSISTORS**

Bipolar junction transistor – Basic configurations – Relation between  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  – Study of the characteristics of a transistor- CB,CE mode – DC load line – DC bias and stabilization – fixed bias – voltage divider bias- JFET- Characteristics of JFET.

#### UNIT III: TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER

Transistor as an amplifier – Transistor as a two port network –h parameters-Analysis of single stage CE amplifiers using h parameters – power amplifiers – efficiency of Class B power amplifier – push pull amplifier

#### UNIT IV: FEEDBACK AMPLIFIER AND OSCILLATORS

General theory of feedback - properties of negative feedback- Emitter follower-current series feedback - Oscillators- criterion for sustained oscillations - LC oscillator circuit- Hartley oscillator - Colpitt's oscillator.

#### **UNIT V: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

Differential amplifier – common mode rejection ratio – Characteristics of an ideal OP-AMP – Pin diagram – virtual ground – Inverting amplifier – Non Inverting amplifier – Applications: Adder- Subtractor-Integrator-Differentiator-Unity gain buffer.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Bagde M.K., Singh S.P. and Kaman Singh Elements of Electronics, S.Chand and company Ltd. (2002) (UNITS I, II, III, IV).
- 2. Narayana Rao B.V., Principles of Electronics, Vol III, Wiley Eastern And New Age International Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (1988) (UNIT V).
- 3. Mehta V.K., Principles of Electronics, S.chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 7 th Edition (2001) (UNIT IV).

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Chattpadhyay D.C.,.Rakshit P.C, Saha B. and Purkait N.N.,Foundation of electronics, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (1988)
- 2. Bhargava N.N, Kulshreshthra D.C.and Gupta S.G., Basic Electronics and Linear circuits- Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd, New Delhi (1984)
- 3. Sedha R.S., A text book of applied Electronics, S.Chand & company Ltd, New Delhi (2002).
- 4. Jose Robin and Ubald Raj, Electronics II, Indira Publication, Marthandam (1998)
  - 5. Theraja B.L., Basic electronics solid state, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi (2005).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER III: MAJOR CORE PAPER -V: MAIN PRACTICAL - II

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 6 CODE: U08PH3MCP05
NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the basic laws of optics and electricity by doing related experiments in optics, electricity and electronics

- 1. Conversion of Galvanometer into Ammeter
- 2. Conversion of Galvanometer into Voltmeter
- 3. Determination of temperature coefficient of thermistor using P.O Box
- 4. Determination of specific rotatory power of sugar solution using polarimeter
- 5. Study of Characteristics of a Zener diode
- 6. Construction of Zener regulator
- 7. Construction of Power pack
- 8. Study of transistor characteristics common base configuration
- 9. Study of transistor characteristics common emitter configuration
- 10. Study of the characteristics of JFET
- 11. Determination of refractive index of glass by forming Newton's rings
- 12. Determination of dispersive power of a prism using spectrometer
- 13. Determination of Cauchy's constant using Spectrometer
- 14. Determination of wavelength of spectral lines using a grating normal incidence (spectrometer)
- 15. Determination of refractive index of the material of a prism i-d curve (Spectrometer)
- 16. Determination of dispersive power of a grating (Spectrometer)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS ALLIED PHYSICS (OPTIONAL PAPER – I ) PROPERTIES

#### ALLIED PHYSICS (OPTIONAL PAPER – I ) PROPERTIES OF MATTER, HEAT AND MODERN PHYSICS (For Maths Students)

NO. OF HOURS: 4 CODE: U13PH3AOT01
NO. OF CREDITS: 3

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** To understand the properties of matter and appreciate how therelevant theories find application in various devices, the modes of transfer of heat and the methods of achieving low temperature & the justifications for the vector model of an atom and the liquid drop model for a nucleus.

#### UNIT – I: ELASTICITY

Stress and Strain- Hooke's law - Elastic Moduli - Poisson's Ratio - relation between the elastic moduli-Bending of Beams - Bending Moment - Cantilever - Uniform and Non-uniform Bending - I shape of Girders - Torsion - Couple per unit twist - Torsion Pendulum.

#### **UNIT – II: FLUID MECHANICS**

Bernoulli's theorem – venturimeter - filter pump- the atomizer- viscosity-coefficient of viscosity- Streamlined motion and turbulent motion - Poisuelle's formula-experiment to determine viscosity of low viscous liquid by burette method- viscosity of high viscous liquids-Stoke's method.

#### UNIT III: DIFFUSION AND OSMOSIS

Diffusion- Graham's laws of diffusion- Diffusion and kinetic theory-Fick's law-coefficient of diffusion- Analogy between heat conduction and diffusion-determination of coefficient of diffusion- Osmosis- Osmotic pressure- experimental determination of osmotic pressure-Berkeley and Hartley method-Laws of osmotic pressure-difference between osmosis and diffusion- vapour pressure of a solution-elevation in boiling point and depression in freezing point of a solution.

#### **UNIT – III: THERMAL PHYSICS**

Transfer of Heat – Co-efficient of Thermal Conductivity – Experimental Determination of thermal conductivity of bad conductor – Lee's Disc –-Radiation – Stefan's law of radiation- Solar constant- Angstrom's pyroheliometer- temperature of the sun.

Production of low temperature - Porous plug experiment - JK effect - Theory - Inversion Temperature - Liquefaction of Helium.

#### UNIT – IV: ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS

X-rays - Compton Effect - Compton shift- Experimental Verification of Compton effect - Photo electric effect - Laws of photoelectric effect - Einstein's equation - applications of Photo electric effect- Photo emissive cell -Vector Atom Model - Pauli's Exclusion Principle.

Radioactivity – properties of radioactive radiations-law of Successive disintegration – Applications of radio isotopes - Age of earth – Properties of Nucleus – Charge, Spin, Mass – Nuclear mass defect – Binding Energy – Packing fraction – Nuclear fission-Liquid drop model.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Murugeshan R and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath(2012). Properties of matter and Acoustics(2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New Delhi: S. Chand & company Ltd.
- 2. Brijlal and Subramaniam(1998). Properties of matter Fifth edition New Delhi S.Chand & Co.
- 3. Murughesan, Mechanics, (2006)S. Chand, New Delhi
- 4. Murughesan, Modern Physics, (2006)S. Chand, New Delhi
- 5. Brijlal and Subramaniam(1993). Text Book of Heat . Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. J.B Rajam , Atomic Physics, S.Chand & Co.,
- 2. Halliday, Resnick, Walker: Fundamentals of Physics, 8th Edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., (2008)
- 3. D.S.Mathur, Mechanics, 1998, Thirteen edition, S.Chand & Co.,

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002

# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER III: SKILL BASED ELECTIVE- 3 HOUSE WIRING

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 2 CODE: U08PH3SBT03
NO. OF CREDITS: 2

**Course objective:** To understand the fundamentals involved in house wiring.

#### **UNIT 1: POWER GENERATION AND DISTRIBUTION:**

Power Station – Methods of Generation – Use of Transformer – Single Phase and Three Phase House Distribution Systems.

#### **UNIT 2: TOOLS AND MATERIALS:**

Tools: Nose Plier, Cutting Pliers, Screw Driver, Hack Screw, Firmer Chistel, Drill, Gimlet, Tester, Megger Tester – Insulators – Porcelain, Ebonite, Glass, Mica, Rubber, Silk, Paper, Bakelite Conductors – Umpire Cloth, Cu, Al, Eureka, Nichrome – Tungsten- Properties Of Insulated Materials.

#### **UNIT 3: WIRES AND WIRING:**

Types of Wires – gauge – electrical wiring system –Cleat wiring system Tree system – Distribution system – casing and capping – Lead wiring - CTS wiring systems of conduit wring rules related to wiring – Insulation for wiring.

#### **UNIT 4: SWITCHES AND FITTINGS:**

Types of Switches: Single Pole, Single Pole Two Way, Two Pole One Way, Two Pole Two Way – Push Button – Main Switches – Sockets, Plugs, Ceiling Rose Lamp Holders.

#### **UNIT 5: TESTING – SAFETY MEASURES:**

Fuses – Earthling - types – specification – Safety rules – Electrical maintenance rules and Precautions – Mechanical Immunity.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCE

Principles of Electrical Engineering - Anwani

### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 B.A. /B.Sc. / B.Com. / B.R.Sc. / B.C.A./B.B.A DEGREE COURSE

☐ YEAR: SEMESTER - III (From 2012 onwards) GENDER STUDIES

Hours: 1Hr/wk CODE: U12WS3GST01 CREDITS: 1

#### **Objectives**

To make boys and girls aware of each other's strength and weakness

To develop sensitivity towards both genders in order to lead an ethically enriched life

To promote attitudinal change towards a gender balanced ambience and women empowerment

#### **Unit I Concepts of Gender:**

Sex-Gender-Biological Determination-Patriarchy-Feminism-Gender Discrimination-Gender Division of Labour - Gender stereotyping – Gender Sensitivity-Gender Equity – Equality – Gender Main streaming – Empowerment.

#### **Unit II Women's Studies Vs Gender Studies:**

UGC's Guidelines - VII to XI Plans -

Gender Studies: Beijing Conference and CEDAW-Exclusiveness and Inclusiveness.

#### **Unit –III Areas of Gender Discrimination:**

Family – Sex Ratio – Literacy – Health – Governance – Religion Work Vs Employment –

Market – Media – Politics – Law – Domestic Violence – Sexual Harassment – State Politics and Planning.

#### **Unit – IV Women Development and Gender Empowerment :**

Initiatives – International Women's Decade – International Women's Year – National Policy for Empowerment of Women – Women Empowerment Year 2001 – Mainstreaming Global Policies.

#### **Unit – V Women's Movements and Safeguarding Mechanism:**

In India National / State Commission for Women (NCW) – All Women Police Station – Family Court – Domestic Violence Act – Prevention of Sexual Harassment at Work Place Supreme Court Guidelines – Maternity Benefit Act – PNDT Act – Hindu Succession Act 2005 – Eve Teasing Prevention Act – Self Help Groups – 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment for PRIs.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

Manimekalai. N & Suba. S (2011), Gender Studies, Publication Division, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli

### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli - 620 002.

#### TAMIL DEPARTMENT

#### **BA/ B.SC/ B.COM DEGREE**

Part - I : Language: Tamil Paper - IV

Total Hours: 75 Code: U12TL4TAM04

Hrs : 5Hrs/Wk Marks: 100

Credit : 3

#### நோக்கங்கள்:

1. மாணவர்களுக்குத் தமிழர்தம் வாழ்வியல் விழுமியங்களை உணர்த்துதல்.

- 2. அறநெறிகள் வாழ்க்கைக்கு வழிகாட்டும் விதத்தினை எடுத்துரைத்தல்
- 3. சிகரம் தொட்ட படைப்பாளிகளின் சிந்தனைகளை வெளிப்படுத்துல்
- 4. மொழித்திறன் வளர்த்தல்.

#### பயன்கள்:

- 1. வாழ்க்கையின் பல்வகை நிலைகளையும் உணர்ந்து செயல்படச் செய்தல்
- 2. தன்னைத் தானே நெறிப்படுத்திக்கொள்ள, பயன்பாடடைய இலக்கியம் வழிகாட்டுவதை புரிந்துகொள்ளச் செய்தல்.
- 3. இடைவிடாத முயற்சியின் வெற்றிப்படிகளைக் கண்டுணர்ந்து மேன்மை அடையச் செய்தல்.
- 4. இருமொழிப் புலமையை வளர்த்தல்.

#### அலகு:1 செய்யுள்

கடமை

காலந்தவறாமை

ஒற்றுமை உணர்வு

#### அலகு:2 செய்யுள்

நட்பு

குடும்பமும் விருந்தோம்பலும்

#### **அலகு:3**

தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு

சங்ககாலம் - சங்கம் மருவியகாலம்

எட்டுத்தொகை, பத்துப்பாட்டு, பதினெண்கீழ்க்கணக்கு நூல்கள்

#### அலகு:4

உரைநடை

சங்க இலக்கியம் (பெண்பாற் புலவர்கள்)

கட்டுரைத் தொகுப்பு

#### அலகு:5

#### பொது— மொழிபெயர்ப்பு

#### பாட நூல்கள்

1. செய்யுள் நூல் - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

2. தமிழ் இலக்கிய வரலாறு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

3. சங்க இலக்கியம் கட்டுரைத் தொகுப்பு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

4. மொழிபெயர்ப்பு - தமிழாய்வுத்துறை வெளியீடு

#### (for the candidates admitted from June 2014 onwards)

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002 DEPARTMENT OF HINDI

#### PART – I LANGUAGE HINDI FOR B.A, B.Sc & B.Com HINDI PAPER-IV FUNCTIONAL HINDI & TRANSLATION SEMESTER – IV

HRS/WEEK: 5 CODE: U14HN4HIN04

CREDITS: 3 MARKS: 100

**UNIT** – **I** Functional Hindi

UNIT- II Adhunic Kaal

**UNIT- III** General Essays

Parishram Ka Mahatva, Anushasan, Paropakar, Jawaharlal Nehru, Deepavalli, Bharath Mein Computer

UNIT- IV Letter Writing

UNIT- V Anuvad Abhyas - III

Books Prescribed:

General Essays
 Abinava Patra Lekhan
 D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17
 D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

Anuvad Abhyas – III
 D.B.H.P. Sabha Publishers, Chennai-17

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2 DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH

#### SYLLABUS SEMESTER IV

#### PART I - LANGUAGE - FRENCH PAPER IV [LANGUAGE & CULTURE

(ÉCHO A2 2<sub>e</sub> édition)]

(For candidates admitted 2013 onwards)

HRS/WEEK: 5 CODE: U14FR4FRE04

CREDIT: 3 MARKS: 100

#### Unit 1 C'est la fête!

Les pronoms objets directs et indirects – parler d'une fête – exprimer des goûts et des préférences – fêtes sans frontières – plats des fêtes – les jours fériés – les saisons – le calendrier – les fêtes traditionnelles, importées, francophones.

#### Unit 2 Vous plaisantez!

Le conditionnel présent, la distinction du futur et du conditionnel – le mouvement en général – raconter une anecdote – journée de détente – la naissance d'un chef d'œuvre - l'art au début du 20<sup>e</sup> siècle – le plaisir de jeux de mots.

#### Unit 3 On s'entend bien!

Les constructions « faire + verbe » et « laisser + verbe », le discours rapporté – décrire le caractère ou le comportement, exprimer l'accord et le désaccord – le langage des couleurs – sujets de conversation – sujets d'étonnement.

#### Unit 4À vos risqué et périls!

Le subjonctif présent, la voix passive – l'aventure aujourd'hui – travailler pour la planète – réussites et échecs - marathon de Paris – plaisir des sports – les sports les plus regardés et pratiqués - les français et les sports – les jeunes issus de l'immigration.

#### Unit 5La vie est dure

Les pronoms possessifs, les adjectifs, les pronoms indéfinis – parler de ses activités quotidiennes, exprimer la confiance ou la méfiance – les taches ménagères – la France insatisfaite - sans travail – la chanteuse Diam's – le film 'Le Couperet de Costa-Gavras'.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

ECHO A2 – METHODE DE FRANÇAIS & CAHIER PERSONNEL D'APPRENTISSAGE

Authors: J. Girardet and J. Pécheur

Publication: CLÉ INTERNATIONAL, 2010.

# (for candidates admitted from 2013 onwards) HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2. 2014 - 2015

## II B.A., B.Sc., B.Com., B.R.Sc., B.C.A., B.B.A., SEMESTER IV PART II - ENGLISH IV - GENERAL ENGLISH PAPER IV

NO.OF HRS/WK:6 CODE:U13EL4GEN04

NO.OF CREDITS: 3

#### **OBJECTIVES**

To strengthen the LSRW skills of students through inter-active approaches, participatory methods and activity oriented exercises.

To develop skills required for referential and independent learning.

To focus on writing skills like creative and comparative writing and book reviews.

To reinforce sub skills including vocabulary, grammar, dialogue, report writing and note making.

#### UNIT I: READ AND COMMUNICATE: HISTORICAL SKETCHES

The Renaissance

India under the British Raj

#### UNIT II: READ AND COMMUNICATE: MODERN FABLES

Nonchi Nona and Kotiya the Cat

The Competition

#### UNIT III: READ AND COMMUNICATE: MODERN FABLES

The Nightingale and the Rose

The Butterfly that Stamped

#### UNIT IV -READ AND COMMUNICATE: BIOGRAPHIES AND MODERN FABLES

Napoleon Bonaparte

The Hiding Place

#### **UNIT V**

GRAMMAR - 7

- Tenses

COMPREHENSION -General

COMPOSITION

- 1. Notemaking
  - 2. Dialogue
  - 3. CreativeWriting
  - 4. NarrativeWriting
  - 5. Imaginative Writing

#### **GENERAL ESSAY - 5TOPICS**

- 1. Should capital punishment beabolished?
- 2. Is a corruption- free India adream?
- 3. The nuclear family and its consequent changes insociety.
- 4. The threat ofterrorism.
- 5. If man becomesimmortal...

#### THINK BETTER - READ AND COMMUNICATE: MODERN FABLES

1 - 10 for Internal Testing

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Oranee Jansz: EXPLORATIONS A Course in reading, thinking and communication skills.

New delhi: Cambridge university press. 2004. Print.

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#### List of words \ compound words \ phrases for making sentences:

- 1. Store house ofknowledge
- 2. Genre
- 3. To be divided over

- 4. Taboo
- 5. To takeover
- 6. Hump
- 7. Bushy
- 8. Tiered
- 9. To roll from side toside
- 10. Flickered
- 11. To sailthrough
- 12. To tremble allover
- 13. Ecstasy
- 14. Thunder-clap
- 15. Mousy-quite
- 16. Collision
- 17. Exiled
- 18. Revolution
- 19. To comeround
- 20. To fight for acause

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER IV: MAJOR CORE PAPER- VI: OPTICS AND SPECTROSCOPY

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 5

CODE: U08PH4MCT06 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the basic laws of geometrical optics, interference of light, diffraction, polarisation and spectroscopy

#### **UNIT: I GEOMETRICAL OPTICS**

Lens System- Equivalent focal length of two thin lenses in contact and separated by a distance- Aberration in lenses-Spherical aberration in a lens and methods of minimizing it- Chromatic aberration and achromatic combination of lenses-Huygen's and Ramsden's eyepieces

#### **UNIT: II INTERFERENCE**

Interference in thin films-Wedge shaped films- Air wedge- Testing the planeness of a surface –determination of diameter of a thin wire –Michelson's Interferometer – Determination of wavelength of monochromatic light and difference in wavelength between neighbouring lines.

#### UNIT: III DIFFRACTION

Fraunhofer diffraction —Plane transmission grating — Normal incidence —Oblique incidence —Overlapping and absent spectra — Dispersive power of a grating - Resolving power of a grating —Comparison of prism spectrum and grating spectrum.

#### UNIT: IV POLARISATION

Transverse nature of light –Double refraction –Huygens's explanation of double refraction –Nicol prism – Theory, production and analysis of circularly, elliptically and linearly polarized light – Quarter wave and Half wave plates – Rotatory Polarisation – Fresnel's theory of optical rotation – Specific rotation – Laurent's half shade polarimeter – Determination of specific rotatory power of sugar solution.

#### **UNIT: V SPECTROSCOPY**

IR Spectroscopy- Radiation Sources - Detectors - Dispersing systems - Wordsworth Prism - Mirror spectrograph - IR photography - uses - UV spectroscopy - Raman Effect - Explanation of Raman effect using simple Quantum theory - Experiment - Applications.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

1. Murugeshan, R and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, Optics and Spectroscopy, S.Chand and Company, Ltd.(2010)

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Subramaniyam N, Brijlal and Avadhanulu. M.N, A Text Book of Optics ,S.Chand and Company Ltd(2007).
- 2. Gupta S.L., Kumar.V. and Sharma.R.C., Elements of Spectroscopy, 16 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (2001).

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER IV: MAJOR ELECTIVE- I BASICS OF DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 5

CODE: U08PH4MET01 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the basic ideas of number system, Boolean algebra, combinational and sequential circuits, counters and shift registers

#### UNIT: I NUMBER SYSTEMS, CODES AND LOGIC GATES

Binary numbers – Binary arithmetic – 1's and 2's complements – Decimal to Binary conversion – Binary to decimal conversion – Octal numbers, Hexadecimal numbers – Binary coded decimal – Digital codes – Excess-3, Gray and Alphanumeric (ASCII) codes – Logic gates – Inverter, AND, OR, NAND, NOR gates – operation and truth tables.

## UNIT:II BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND SIMPLIFICATION OF BOOLEAN EQUATIONS

Boolean operations – Rules and Laws of Boolean Algebra – DeMorgan's theorems – NAND and NOR as Universal Building blocks — Boolean expressions for gate networks – Algebraic simplification of Boolean expressions – Minterms- Sum of Products– Karnaugh map forming up to four variables-Simplification using Karnaugh map- AND – OR, NAND-NAND circuit equivalence.

#### UNIT: III ARITHMETIC, COMBINATIONAL AND SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS

Half adder – Full adder – Half subtractor – Encoder – Decoder – Multiplexer – Demultiplexer – Flip Flops- SR, D, JK and T Flip Flops – Clocked SR Flip Flop – Edge Triggering – Master slave JK Flip Flop.

#### UNIT: IV COUNTERS AND SHIFT REGISTERS

Modulus of a counter – Modulo –N counter (asynchronous counters) – asynchronous Decade counter- Synchronous counters using JK FlipFlop – Synchronous Decade counter – Up/Down Synchronous counters – Shift registers – Series and Parallel Shift registers – serial in/out, parallel in/out (SISO, SIPO, PIPO, PISO) registers.

#### UNIT: V ANALOG TO DIGITAL AND DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERSION

 $D/A\ conversion-Resistive\ divider-Binary\ ladder-D/A\ Performance\ characteristics-A/D\ conversion$ - Successive Approximation method - Counter method - Accuracy and Resolution .

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Malvino. A and Leach, Digital Principles and Applications, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Mc-Graw Hill, New York (1986).
- 2. Theraja B.L., Basic Electronics Solid State- S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition (2005).

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. William H. Gothmann, Digital Electronics- An Introduction to theory & Practice, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India (1999).
- 2. Vijayendran V. Introduction to Integrated Electronics Digital And Analog, First Edition, S. Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt., Ltd (2005).

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER IV: MAJOR ELECTIVE- I ENERGY PHYSICS

CODE: U08PH4MET02 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 5

**Course Objective:** To make the students to understand the present day crisis of need forconserving energy and alternatives are provided.

#### **UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO ENERGY SOURCES**

An Introduction to Energy Sources and their availability-conventional energy sourcesnonconventional energy sourcesvarious forms of energy - coal, oil and natural gas - applications - merits and demerits.

#### **UNIT II: SOLAR ENERGY**

Solar energy - nature of solar radiation - components - solar heaters - crop dryers - space cooling - solar cookers - water desalination - photovoltaic generation basics - merits and demerits of solar energy.

#### **UNIT III: BIOMASS ENERGY**

Biomass energy - classification - photosynthesis - biomass conversion process - gobar gas plants - wood gasification - ethanol from wood - advantages and disadvantages of biomass as energy source.

#### **UNIT IV: GEOTHERMAL ENERGY**

Geothermal energy - wind energy - ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC) - energy from waves and tides (Basic ideas, nature, applications, merits and demerits).

### UNIT V: ENERGY STORAGE & IMPACTS OF NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY

Conversion of energy - patterns of energy consumption in domestic, industrial, transpotation, agricultural sectors - conservation principles - energy crisis and possible solutions - energy storage and hydrogen as a fuel (basics) - impact due to non-conventional energy sources.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. G.D. Raj, Solar Energy, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, (1997).
- 2. G.D. Raj, Non conventional energy sources, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, (1997).

#### **BOOK FOR REFERENCE:**

1. S. Rao and Dr. B.B. Parulekar Energy Technology, 2nd Edition, (1997).

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI- 2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS Allied- 5: ALLIED PHYSICS PRACTICAL (OPTIONAL PAPER II) (For Maths students)

NO OF HOURS: 4 CODE: U13PH4AOP02 NO. OF CREDIT: 3

**Course Objective:** To understand and apply the principles of physics by doing related experiments in Properties of Matter, Optics, Electricity and Electronics.

- 1. Determination of Young's modulus of the material of a bar using Cantilever using Microscope
- 2. Determination of Young's modulus of the material of a bar by Non-uniform bending using Microscope.
- 3. Determination of Young's modulus of the material of a bar by uniform bending using telescope
- 4. Determination of Rigidity modulus of the material of a wire using Torsion Pendulum.
- 5. Determination of refractive index of a Prism using Spectrometer.
- 6. Determination of refractive index of a liquid using Spectrometer and Hollow prism.
- 7. Determination of dispersive power of a Prism using Spectrometer
- 8. Determination of wavelengths of prominent lines of mercury spectrum using grating
- 9. Study of Logic gates AND and OR using discrete components.
- 10. Construction of Bridge Rectifier.
- 11. Study of Junction Diode characteristics
- 12. Study of Zener Diode characteristics
- 13. Construction of Regulated Power Supply using Zener Diode
- 14. Verification of De Morgan's theorems
- 15. Study of NAND as universal gate.
- 16. Study of NOR as universal gate.

HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS** 

Allied-6: ALLIED PHYSICS (OPTIONAL PAPER III)

SPECTROSCOPY, ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRONICS

(For Maths students)

NO.OF HOURS: 4

CODE: U13PH4AOT03

**NO.OF CREDITS: 4** 

Course Objective: To understand the concepts in spectroscopy, Electricity and Electromagnetism. To acquire knowledge about the working of semiconductor

devices and their applications and to appreciate the digital principles & their applications.

UNIT I: SPECTROSCOPY

Electromagnetic spectrum – theory of grating - difference between prism and

grating spectrum- Rayleigh and Raman scattering- Quantum Theory of Raman Effect-

Experimental arrangement- Applications of Raman Effect- LASER principles-Production

of He-Ne Laser- Introduction to Optical fibre - Numerical aperture.

**UNIT II: ELECTRICITY** 

Capacitors- principle of capacitor- Capacity of an isolated sphere- spherical

capacitor- energy of a charged capacitor- sharing of charges and loss of energy-

determination of absolute capacity using B.G.-comparison of capacities- De Sauty's

bridge method.

**UNIT III: ELECTROMAGNETISM** 

Laws of electromagnetic induction-Self induction of a coil-Mutual

induction- coefficient of coupling- determination of coefficient of Self inductance by

Anderson's method- determination of coefficient of mutual inductance by Rayleigh's

method- growth and decay of current in a circuit having L& R- growth and decay of

charge in a circuit having C & R.

#### **UNIT IV: ELECTRONICS**

PN junction diode- characteristics- Zener diode characteristics- Zener as a voltage regulator- junction diode as a rectifier- bridge rectifier- Principle and working of a transistor- Characteristics of a transistor in CE configuration- transistor as an amplifier.

#### **UNIT V: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

Decimal, binary, octal and hexadecimal Number system – mutual conversion- binary arithmetic- Basic logic gates- Boolean Algebra- De Morgan's theorems-verification using truth tables - NAND and NOR as universal gates-simplification of Boolean equations – Half and full adder.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

- 1. R.Murugeshan ,Allied Physics ,2012 , Third edition, S.Chand , New Delhi
- 2. R.Murugeshan, ,Allied Physics ,2005, First edition, S.Chand, New Delhi
- 3. R.Murugeshan, Optics and spectroscopy,2005, First edition, S.Chand, New Delhi

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Brijlal and Subramaniam, Electricity and Magnetism, Palaniappa Bros., Chennai (1974)
- 2. Gupta and Kumar, Hand Book of Electronics, Pragathi Prakashan, Meerut (1970)
- 3. Jain, R.P., Modern Digital Electronics, Tata McGraw Hill India Ltd., New Delhi(1984)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS Allied- 5: ALLIED PHYSICS PRACTICAL-ELECTRONICS (OPTIONAL PAPER II)

(For Computer Science students)

NO.OF HOURS: 4 CODE: U13PH4AOP05
NO.OF CREDITS: 3

**Course objective:**To understand the role of various components in electronic circuits and to build basic circuits such as operational amplifiers and to study practical digital circuits like registers, adder, subtractor and microprocessor

- 1. Study of Junction Diode characteristics
- 2. Study of Zener Diode characteristics
- 3. Construction of Regulated Power Supply using Zener Diode
- 4. Op Amp Adder and Subtractor
- 5. Op Amp Inverting and non-inverting amplifiers
- 6. Study of Logic gates AND and OR using discrete components
- 7. Study of IC chips
- 8. Verification of De-Morgan's Theorems
- 9. NAND as universal gate
- 10. Karnaugh Map Construction of simplified circuit
- 11. Flip Flops: R-S, J-K and D
- 12. Study of Encoders and Decoders
- 13. Half adder, Half Subtractor and Full adder circuits
- 14. Shift Left and Right registers
- 15. Microprocessor Programming for addition and Subtraction
- 16. Microprocessor Programming for identifying the largest and smallest number from a series.

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS Allied- 6: ALLIED PHYSICS (OPTIONAL PAPER III)

#### BASICS OF ELECTRONICS

(For Computer Science students)

NO.OF HOURS: 4 CODE: U13PH4AOT04
NO.OF CREDITS: 4

**Course Objective:** To understand the characteristics and functions of various electronic elements such as diode, transistor and operational amplifier and the basic principles of digital electronics and microprocessor.

#### **UNIT I: SEMICONDUCTOR ELECTRONICS**

Semiconductors – P type and N type semiconductors- PN Junction diode – Biasing of PN junction – Volt-Ampere characteristics of diode- Zener diode-characteristics of zener diode- zener diode as a voltage regulator- Bipolar junction transistor – Basic configurations – Characteristics of transistor in CE mode –voltage divider bias-Transistor amplifier.

#### **UNITII: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER**

Differential amplifier – Characteristics of an ideal op-amp– Virtual ground - Inverting amplifier – Non Inverting amplifier – Applications: Adder, Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator and Solving differential equations.

#### UNIT III: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS -I

Boolean operations – Rules and Laws of Boolean Algebra – Logic gates- DeMorgan's theorems- NAND and NOR as universal gates - Karnaugh map - four variables- Half adder – Full adder – Half subtractor – Encoder – Decoder – Flip Flops: SR, D, JK and T Flip Flops.

#### UNIT IV: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS -II

Modulus of a counter – Modulo –N counter (asynchronous counters) - asynchronous Decade counter- Synchronous counters using JK Flip Flop – Synchronous Decade counter – Shift registers – Series and Parallel Shift registers: shift left and shift right registers.

#### UNIT V: MICROPROCESSOR

General architecture of Microcomputer and microprocessor – CPU – Input/output devices – ALU – memory – types of memories – Semiconductor memories – RAM – static RAM – Dynamic RAM – Architecture of 8085 - Instruction and data formats – addressing modes- simple programming : Addition, subtraction and finding smallest/largest element of an integer array.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Mehta V.K., Principles of Electronics, S.chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 7 th edition (2001) (Unit I & II)
- 2. Vijayendran.V, Introduction to Integrated Electronics, S. Viswanathan Pvt., Ltd. (2011) (Unit III & IV)
- 3. Ram .B, Fundamentals of microprocessors and microcomputer, Dhanapat. Rai & sons New Delhi, Fifth Edition (2001).(unit V)

#### **BOOK FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. Sedha R.S., A text book of applied Electronics, S.Chand & company Ltd, New Delhi (2002)
- 2. alvino. A and Leach, Digital Principles and Applications,4<sup>TH</sup> edition, Mc-Graw Hill, New York (1986)
- 3. Ramesh Gaonkar, Microprocessor: Architecture, Programming and Applications by Wiley Eastern Limited.

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2 B.A./ B.Sc./ B.Com/ B,R.SC/ B.C.A - DEGREE COURSES LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION CATECHISM – II: CHURCH AND SACRAMENTS

HRS / Wk: 1 CODE: U12VE4LVC02

CREDIT: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To instruct the students to live in relationship with God.
- To offer God's gift of the Holy Spirit.
- To build relationship with Jesus.
- To learn Sacraments and Prayer life through which a Christian is able to live in relationship with Christ.
- To enrich our devotion to Mother Mary and Saints.

#### UNIT - I: MISSION OF THE CHURCH

What is church (attributes) – Interpretation: body of the Christ- Bride of Christ, goal of all things-Historical as well as spiritual- Mystery and Sacrament-Pilgrim Church.

#### UNIT - II: PARTICIPATORY CHURCH (AS LAY FAITHFUL) AS A COMMUNITY

Work of the holy Spirit- Salt and leaven in the world "Church of modern World" Church as community – Its important aspect, early Christian Church – People of God as Church- Its characteristic and structure

#### UNIT - III: THE FUNCTIONARY CHURCH AND I

Ministerial Church – Relating Church – Parish Church- Role of lay faithful in the Church – Its challenges – Church and I.

Sacraments – Initiation- Social – Healing (all the seven) - stress on Confession, Confirmation and Holy Communion. Sacramental: holy "things" used –their sanctity.

#### **UNIT - IV: SACRAMENTS AND SACRAMENTAL**

Sacraments-Initiation-Social-Healing (all the seven)-stress on Confession, Confirmation and Holy Communion. Sacramental: holy "things" used-their sancity.

#### **UNIT – V: MARY AND SAINTS**

Mary as a young virgin- Disciple- Her role in the Catholic Church-Annual feasts- Pilgrimages-Devotion to Mary, Theologies. Saints in the Church- 10 women saints.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- "Vatican II Revised" Archbishop Angelo Fernandes Published by X.Diax de Rio S.J. Gujarat Sahitya Prakash, P.O.Box. 70, Gujarat, 388001, India.
- 2. "The Sacraments The Word of God at the Mercy of the Body" Claretian Publications, Malleswaram, Bangalore 560055.

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 B.A. /B.Sc. / B.Com. / B.R.Sc. / B.C.A. DEGREE COURSE

#### LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

#### ETHICS - II: EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN

HRS / Wk : 1 CODE: U12VE4LVE02

CREDIT: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the learners aware of various Social, Gender issues and Cyber Crimes.
- To make them aware of the property rights.
- To make them understand and appreciate the role of media, in facing the challenges on various life issues.

#### UNIT - I: GENDER ISSUES

Feminism attitude of men and women towards women, Gender Identity-Factors contributing to gender identity (Family values, culture, tradition, religion, societal values, mass media)

#### UNIT - II: WOMEN AND MEDIA

Portrayal of women in media, Media world - News paper, Magazine, Cinema, TV, Video and Advertisements - Morality in Media and Right use of Media

#### UNIT - III: SOCIAL ISSUES RELATED TO WOMEN

Eve teasing, Rape, Dowry, Harassment in marriage, Divorce and Widows Remarriage, HIV & AIDS, Transgender, Female Genocide, sex workers, trafficking, fugitive, Female foeticide, handicapped children and women and evils of drug abuse

#### UNIT – IV: WAYS OF EMPOWERING WOMEN

Need for empowerment –Skills required for empowerment and Career Oriented Skills, Women's bill- Property rights, Models of Empowered Women-Mother Teresa, Indira Gandhi, and Helen Keller, Chanu Sharmila and Malala

#### **UNIT - V: CYBER CRIME AGAINST WOMEN**

Harassment and Spoofing via e-mail, Cyber Stalking, Cyber Pornography, Morphing - Cyber Laws, social network, face book, and twitter

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Dr.M.Arumairaj et al., 1999, "Marching towards the Millenium ahead".
- 2. Thomas Anjugandam, 1999, "Grow Free Live Free" Salesian Publication.
- 3. H.C Pretti Nandhini Upretti, jaipur 2000 "Women and problems of Gender Discrimination".
- 4. Thomas B.Jayaseelan, 2002, "Women: Rights and law" Indian Social Institute, New Delhi.
- 5. Reni Jacob vol I & II, April- June 2004, "Vikasimi The journal of Women's Empowerment, Ed,"

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS) TRICHIRAPALLI-2. B.A/B.Sc./B.Com/B.R.Sc/B.C.A – DEGREE COURSES LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

### BIBLE STUDIES – II: OLD TESTAMENT

HRS / WK :1 CODE: U12VE4LVBO2
CREDIT : 1 MARKS : 100

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• Understanding the desires of God through Prophetic revelation and becoming sensitive to the heart beat of God.

#### UNIT - I: PURPOSE OF LIFE

Creation of man – fall of man (Gen 1-4)

Plan of redemption through the life of:

- Noah (Gen 6-9); Abraham (Gen 12-18);
- Joseph (Gen 37-40); Moses (Exo 4-5);
- Joshua (Joshua 1-8)

#### UNIT - II: JUDGES AND KINGS

- **JUDGES:** Deborah (Judges 4); Samson (Judges 6-8); Gideon (Judges 13-16)
- **KINGS:** David (I Sam 17-31, II Sam 1-12); Solomon (I Kings 1-11, Proverbs 1-5,31)

#### UNIT - III: WOMEN IN THE BIBLE

- Women in the Old Testament
- Eve (Gen 3)
- Ruth (Ruth 1-4)
- Hannah (I Sam 1:1-28)
- Esther (Esther 1-6)

#### **UNIT – IV: MINOR PROPHETS**

- Brief Life History and teachings of
- Amos
- Jonah
- Micah
- Nahum
- Habakkuk

#### **UNIT - V: MAJOR PROPHETS**

- Brief Life History and teachings of
- Elijah(I Kings 17-19)
- Elisha(II Kings 4-6)
- Isaiah (Is 1,6,11,36-38,40-42,44,50,53,61)
- Jeremiah (Jer 1-3,7-12,18-19,23)
- Daniel (Daniel 1-6)

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Missionaries Biographies. 1995, Amazon.com
- 2. Russell Fueller (1999) The Text book of the Twelve Minor Prophets. Wipf &Stock Publishers, UK.
- 3. Willis Judson Beecher (2002) The Prophets and The Promise. Wipf & Stock Publishers, UK

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER V: MAJOR CORE PAPER- VII: ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 5 CODE: U08PH5MCT07
NO. OF CREDITS: 4

**Course objective:** To understand the basic principles and theories of atomic& nuclearphysics

#### UNIT: I PHOTO ELECTRIC EFFECT AND X – RAYS

Photo electric effect - laws of photo electric emission- Einstein's photo electric equation – Millikan's experiment- photo electric cell- X- rays- characteristic and continuous spectrum- Compton effect- theory- experimental verification.

#### UNIT: II ATOMIC MODEL

Vector atom model- Pauli's exclusion principle- double fine structure of Sodium-Stern - Gerlach experiment- optical spectra- magnetic dipole moment due to orbital motion of the electron- magnetic dipole moment due to spin motion of the electron-Zeeman effect-experimental set up- explanation of normal Zeeman effect using classical theory.

#### UNIT: III NATURAL RADIO ACTIVITY

Radio activity- Successive disintegration - Radio active equilibrium- age of earth- Geiger Nuttal law- Alpha particle disintegration energy- alpha particle spectra- Beta ray spectra- origin of line and continuous spectrum- neutrino theory of beta decay.

#### UNIT: IV ARTIFICIAL RADIO ACTIVITY AND ELEMENTARY PARTICLES

Nuclear reactions- induced Radio activity- uses of radio isotopes- mass energy balance and Q- value- nuclear models- liquid drop and shell model - Elementary particles- (introductory idea ) - classification of Elementary particles- Leptons- mesons- baryons-antiparticles- fundamental interactions- conservation laws.

#### UNIT: V PARTICLE DETECTORS AND ACCELERATORS

Detectors of radioactivity- GM counter-scintillation counter- - particle accelerators-linear accelerators- cyclotron- betatron.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

1. Murugesan, Modern Physics , S. Chand and company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. Rao .B.V.N., Modern Physics, (For Elementary Particles Unit IV), Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi (1993).
- 2. Rajam. J.B., Modern Physics, S.Chand & Co. Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi (1972).

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2. DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

#### **B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS**

**SEMESTER V: MAJOR CORE** 

PAPER- VIII: CIRCUIT AND NETWORK THEORY

NO.OF HRS. /WEEK:5

CODE: U08PH5MCT09 NO.OF CREDITS: 4

**Course objective:** To understand the basic ideas of circuits and networks and to provethe network theorem and apply them to solve the problems.

#### UNIT: I KIRCHOFF'S LAWS:

The circuit – resistance parameter – inductance parameter – capacitance parameter –energy sources (Independent sources only) – Kirchoff 's voltage law – voltage division - power in series circuit – Kirchoff's current law – parallel resistance – current division – power in parallel circuits.

#### **UNIT II: METHODS OF ANALYSING RESISTIVE CIRCUITS:**

Mesh analysis – Mesh equation by inspection method – super Mesh analysis – nodal analysis – Nodal equation by inspection method – super Node analysis – source transformation technique – Star-Delta transformation.

#### UNIT III: THEOREMS IN RESISTIVE CIRCUIT ANALYSIS:

Superposition theorem – Thevenin's theorem – Norton's theorem – reciprocity theorem – Compensation theorem – maximum power transfer theorem – duals and duality – Millman's theorem – dual Millman's theorem.

#### UNIT IV: ALTERNATING CURRENTS AND VOLTAGES:

The sine wave – angular relation of a sine wave – the sine wave equation – voltage and current values of A sine wave – phase relation in a pure resistor - phase relation in a pure capacitor – series circuits – parallel circuits – compound circuits.

#### **UNIT V: STEADY STATE AC ANALYSIS:**

Mesh analysis - Mesh equation by inspection—nodal analysis — Nodal equation by inspection—Superposition theorems — Thevenin's theorem — Norton's theorem — maximum power transfer theorem

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

1. SUDHAKAR. A, SHYAM MOHAN S.P., - CIRCUIT AND NETWORKS-ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. PARANJOTHI S.R., Electrical circuit analysis, NEW AGE PUBLISHERS.
- 2. Dr. BOLTON A.G., Dr. JAIN L.C., Prof. Mithal A.K., Networks and systems, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.

### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2. B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALISATION IN ELECTRONICS

**SEMESTER V: MAJOR CORE** 

PAPER- IX : NONLINEAR OPTICS, QUANTUM AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS

CODE: U08PH5MCT11

NO.OF HRS. /WEEK:5

NO.OF CREDITS: 4

**Course objective:** To understand the basic principles of Non linear optics, Laser principles, basic problems of quantum mechanics and Statistical mechanics.

#### THEORY OF LASERS AND PROCESSES:

#### **UNIT:I:**

Interaction between light and molecule- Interaction of light with bulk matter - Spontaneous and stimulated emission – Population inversion – Pumping – Meta Stable Stale – Laser action – Einstein's Co-efficients for spontaneous and stimulated emission – Threshold condition for laser action – Properties of laser – Applications of laser in holography, medicine and industry.

#### UNIT II:

Classification of lasers -Ruby laser – He-Ne laser – semiconductor laser – current laser technologies – Non linear optical processes with intense laser beam – mechanism of Non linear optical processes – frequency conversion by a second order and frequency generation – sum and difference.

#### **QUANTUM MECHANICS:**

#### **UNIT III:**

Particle properties of waves – wave properties of particles – de Broglie waves – wave function. Phase velocity and group velocity – de Broglie wavelength – Davison and Germer experiment – G.P.Thomson's experiment – electron diffraction. Electron microscope – Heisenberg's uncertainty principle – illustration of uncertainty principle.

#### **UNIT IV:**

Wave function for a free particle – Schrödinger's wave equation – Physical significance of wave function – operators and eigen values. Postulates of quantum mechanics – applications of Schrödinger's equation – particle in a box – linear harmonic oscillator- hydrogen atom.

#### **STATISTICAL MECHANICS:**

#### UNIT: V

Macroscopic and Microscopic description – Statistical equilibrium – Postulates of statistical Mechanics – Boltzmann's theorem on entropy and thermodynamic probability-Phase space – Three kinds of statistics – Maxwell – Boltzmann statistics = Application of M.B statistics to molecular energies in an ideal gas – Bose – Einstein's statistics – Application of B.E. statistics to photon gas. Fermi - Dirac statistics – Application of F.D.statistics to electron gas – comparison of three statistics.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

- 1. M.N. Avadhanulu An introduction to lasers (Theory and application), S. Chand & Co. (2001) (1<sup>st</sup> edition) (Units I & II)
- 2. Murugeshan R., Modern Physics, S.Chand & Co. (2002) (10<sup>th</sup> revised revision) (Units III, IV, V)

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. K.R. Nambiar, Lasers, Principles types and Application, New Age international Publishers (P) Ltd (2005).
- 2. Bagde & Singh, Quantum Mechanics, S.Chand & Co.
- 3. BrijLal & Subramaniyam .M., Heat and Thermodynamics, S.Chand & Co. (2003)
- 4. Gupta Kumar, Elementary statistical mechanics, Pragati prakasan, Meerut, 19<sup>th</sup> ediation 2002.
- 5. Nambiar K.R. Laser Principles Types and Application., New Age international publishers(P) Ltd 2005.

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALISATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER V: MAJOR CORE PAPER – X: MAIN PRACTICAL - III

NO.OF HOURS/WEEK: 5

CODE: U08PH5MCP12 NO.OF CREDITS: 4

**Course objective:** (i) To understand the basic role of various components in electronic circuits (ii) to build the circuits such as amplifiers, oscillators (iii) to study the basic digital circuits and (iv) to do simple programs in microprocessor.

- 1. Construction of a Voltage doubler
- 2. Construction and study of Half Wave rectifier with and without filter
- 3. Construction of a Single stage amplifier using transistor
- 4. Hartley Oscillator using transistor
- 5. Colpitt's Oscillator using transistor
- 6. Study of the characteristics of LDR
- 7. Op-Amp Determination of the parameters open loop gain, closed loop gain, input imprdance and output impedance
- 8. Study of the function of Op-Amp as Inverting and Non-inverting amplifier
- 9. Verification of Truth Tables of Logic gates- Study of IC chips
- 10. Verification of De Morgan's theorems
- 11. Study of NAND & NOR as Universal logic builders.
- 12. Study of Encoders and Decoders
- 13. Karnaugh Map Simplification of Boolean expression
- 14. Half adder, Half Subtractor and Full adder circuits
- 15. Microprocessor Programming for addition, Multiplication and Block transfer
- 16. Microprocessor Programming for Subtraction and division

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER V: MAJOR ELECTIVE II MICROPROCESSOR- INTEL 8085

NO. OF HOURS/ WEEK: 5 CODE: U08PH5MET02
NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course Objectives:** To know the operation of Intel 8085& Instruction set, to writeSimple

Programs using the Instruction set of Microprocessor.

### UNIT: I INTRODUCTION TO MICROCOMPUTERS AND MEMORY ELEMENTS

Digital computers – single chip microcomputers – General architecture of Microcomputer and microprocessor – CPU – Input/output devices – ALU – memory – types of memories – Semiconductor memories – RAM – static RAM – Dynamic RAM – ROM – Basics of PROM, EPROM and EEPROM– Program memory – real and virtual memory .

#### UNIT: II ORGANIZATION OF INTEL 8085

Architecture of Intel 8085 – functions of Individual blocks – registers in 8085 – Data Bus – address bus – control bus – pin configuration – Functions of individual pins – Opcode and operand – instruction word size – Instruction cycle – Fetch operation – Execute operation – Machine cycle and state – Instruction and data Flow.

#### **UNIT: III INSTRUCTION SET OF INTEL 8085**

Instruction and data formats – addressing modes – direct addressing – register addressing – register indirect addressing – immediate addressing – implicit addressing – status flags – Data transfer group – arithmetic group – logical group – branch control group – stack, I/O and machine control group.

#### UNIT: IV PROGRAMMING OF MICROPROCESSOR

Assembly language -stacks - subroutines - simple programs - addition, subtraction of 8 bit numbers - sum of a series of eight bit numbers - finding smaller/larger of two numbers - Finding smallest/largest element of an integer array- arranging an integer array in ascending and descending order - Multiplication and division of 8 bit numbers - finding square root.

#### **UNIT: V INTERFACING**

Address space partitioning – memory and I/O interfacing – Data transfer scheme – interrupts of Intel 8085 – programmable peripheral interface –Architecture of Intel 8255 – Operating modes – control word- Applications Of 8255- Generation of square wave using 8255

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

1. Ram B. Fundamentals of microprocessors and microcomputer – Fifth Edition, Dhanapat. Rai Publications (P) Ltd, New Delhi (2003).

- 1. Ramesh Gaonkar, Microprocessor: Architecture, Programming and Applications, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi.
- 2. Nagoor Kani A., Microprocessor and its applications, First Edition, RBA Publications, Chennai (1999).

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2. DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER V: MAJOR ELECTIVE - II MICROPROCESSOR AND ITS APPLICATIONS

NO.OF HRS. /WEEK :5 CODE: U08PH5MET03
NO.OF CREDITS :5

**Course objective:** To understand the Operation of Intel 8085, Instruction

set, to write Simple programs of Micro Processor and to

know the interfacing techniques.

#### **UNIT I: ORGANISATION OF INTEL 8085**

General Architecture of microcomputer/ microprocessor- Semiconductor Memory- Architecture of INTEL 8085- Data and Address bus –Pin configuration-Opcode And operand – Instruction word size –Instruction cycle – Fetch operation - Execute operation- Machine cycle and state- Instruction and data flow.

#### **UNIT II: INSTRUCTION SET OF INTE 8085**

Instruction and data formats – Addressing modes – direct addressing- Register addressing -register indirect addressing- immediate addressing – implicit addressing-Data transfer group-Arithmetic group- Logical group- Branch group – Stack, I/O and machine control group.

#### UNIT III: PROGRAMMING OF MICROPROCESSOR

Assembly language- Stack – Subroutine- Simple programs, Addition of two 8 bit numbers, result 8 bit and 16 bit- Subtraction of two 8 bit numbers, result 8 bit-Finding smallest / largest element of an integer array- Arranging an integer array in ascending and descending order – Sum of a series of 8 bit numbers- 8 bit multiplication- 8 bit division

#### **UNIT IV: INTERFACING TECHNIQUES**

Address space partitioning- Memory and I/O interfacing using 74138 – Data transfer schemes- synchronous data transfer – Asynchronous data transfer – Interrupt driven data transfer- Interrupts of Intel 8085 – Programmable peripheral interface (Intel 8255) – Architecture – Operating modes- Control word.

#### **UNIT V: MICROPROCESSOR BASED SYSTEMS**

Analog to digital converter- sample and hold circuit – Interfacing of ADC 0808/ADC0809- Interfacing of ADC 0808 with sample and hold circuit- Digital to Analog converter- Operating Principle- Delay subroutine using one register and register pair- Microprocessor based traffic control- Generation of square wave.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

B. Ram, Fundamentals of Microprocessor and Microcomputer, Dhanpat Rai Publications, New Delhi, Fifth Edition 2001.

UNIT I: Chapter 1: 1.1,1.8,1.9.1

Chapter 3: 3.1.1 to 3.1.5, 3.1.7 to 3.2.4

**UNIT II: Chapter 4 Fully** 

UNIT III: Chapter 5: 5.2, 5.5, 5.6

Chapter 6: 6.3 to 6.5, 6.8, 6.21, 6.22, 6.24, 6.25, 6.27

**UNIT IV:** Chapter 7: 7.1 to 7.5,7.7

UNIT V: Chapter 8: 8.1.8.2,8.4, 8.8.1,8.8.2, 8.12.1, 8.12.2, 8.13

Chapter 9: 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.8, 9.9

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPRTMENT OF PHYSICS SEMESTER V- NON MAJOR ELECTIVE - I BASICS OF COMPUTER ELECTRONICS

NO. OF HOURS / WEEK: 2 CODE: U08PH5NMT01
NO. OF CREDITS: 2

#### **UNIT: I NUMBER SYSTEM**

Binary numbers – Binary-to-Decimal conversion – Decimal to Binary conversion – Binary addition – Binary subtraction – 1's complement and 2's complement methods

#### UNIT: II LOGIC GATES

Inverter – AND, OR, NAND, NOR, XOR gates – operation and truth tables- DeMorgan's Theorems – NAND, NOR Universal gates

#### UNIT: III BOOLEAN ALGEBRA

Boolean operations – Rules and laws of Boolean Algebra –Algebraic simplification of Boolean expressions

### UNIT: IV ARITHMETIC CIRCUITS & SIMPLIFICATION OF LOGIC CIRCUITS

Half Adder – Full Adder – Half Subtractor – Implementation of Boolean expressions using networks

#### **UNIT: V MEMORIES**

Basic ideas of memory – Main memory And secondary memory – volatile and non volatile memory – program memory and Data memory – Semiconductor memories – ROM, PROM, EPROM AND EEPROM – Read-Write memory(RAM)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Albert Paul Malvino and Leach, Digital principles and applications, sixth edition, (1990)McGraw Hill
- 2. B.L.Theraja ,Basic Electronics , Thirteenth edition ( 2001 ) S.Chand company.New Delhi

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Floyd F., Basics of Digital Electronics, Fourth Edition, McMillan Publishing (1990).

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### b.sc. I III sies with siecialization in Electronics

## SEMESTER V- SKILL BASED ELECTIVE - 4 TROUBLE SHOOTING AND MAINTENANCE OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENTS

CODE: U08PH5SBT04

NO. OF HRS /WEEK: 2

NO. OF CREDITS: 2

#### UNIT I – FUNCTIONAL ASPECTS OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT

Reliability Aspects – Equipment Failures – Causes Of Failures – Reliability Predictions – Maintenance Policy – Process Of Trouble Shooting – Manual And Its Importance.

#### **UNIT II – TROUBLE SHOOTING PROCEDURES**

Testing Instruments— Multimeter — Oscilloscope - Systematic Trouble Shooting Checks — Corrective Action — Preventive Maintenance.

#### UNIT III – PASSIVE COMPONENTS

Resistors – Types – Identification Marking In Resistors - Failures in Fixed Resistors –

Capacitor – Types – Identification Marking In Capacitors - Failures in Fixed Capacitors.

#### UNIT IV – SEMICONDUCTOR DEVISES

Types Of Semi Conductors Devices – Causes Of Failures In Semi Conductors Devises – PN Junction Diodes – Zener Diodes – LED.

Bipolar Transistor – Symbols and Terminals – Field Effect Transistor

#### UNIT V – TESTING OF PASSIVE AND ACTIVE COMPONENTS

Testing Of Resistors – Capacitors – Inductors – Diodes – Transistors – FET

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

1. R.S. Khandpur, Modern electronic Equipment, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER VI: MAJOR CORE PAPER – XI: CONDENSED MATTER PHYSICS

NO.OF HOURS/ WEEK: 6 CODE: U08PH6MCT13
NO.OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the basic ideas of crystallography, magnetic meterials, dielectrics and NDT

#### UNIT: I BONDS IN SOLIDS AND ELEMENTARY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Ionic, covalent, metallic, vander Walls and hydrogen bonds – properties- Crystal structure – crystal lattice – basis- unit cell – atomic radius in simple cubic, BCC, FCC – Bragg's law – Bragg's spectrometer – Miller indices – X-ray study of crystal structure – Laue method - powder crystal method – structure of simple crystals NaCl , KCl.

#### UNIT: II MAGNETIC MATERIALS

Intensity of Magnetization – Susceptibility – types of magnetic materials – Langevin's theory of dia and para magnetic materials – Weiss theory of ferromagnetism – Elementary ideas of antiferromagnetism – properties of para, dia and ferromagnetic materials.

#### UNIT: III CONDUCTOR, SEMICONDUCTOR AND SUPERCONDUCTOR

Specific heat capacity of solids – Debye's theory – Electrical conductivity – free electron theory – Wiedemann – Franz law – super conductivity – properties and applications – the Meissner effect – the BCS theory (simple idea)- Formation of bands in solids – classification of solids on the basis of band theory.

#### **UNIT: IV DIELECTRICS**

Definitions – electric polarization, polarization vector, electric displacement vector – dielectric constant and electric susceptibility – types of polarization – effect of frequency and temperature on polarization – Dielectric loss – local or internal field – Clausius – Mosotti equation-Spontaneous Polarization – ferroelectricity – electrets(qualitative study only).

#### UNIT: V NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING TECHNIQUES

Principles of NDT- methods of NDT- Types of detection- Analysis-Instrumentation- Advantages and disadvantages - Simple ideas of X-ray and gamma ray radiography- magnetic and ultrasonic methods of non - destructive testing-Applications of Non - Destructive testing in Industry.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Arumugam.S. Material Science, Anuradha Agencies, Kumbakonam (2003).
- 2. Study material prepared by the Faculty of Physics, Holy Cross College, Tiruchirappalli.

- 1. Saxena B.S., Gupta R.C. and Saxena P.N., Fundamentals of Solid State physics Pragati Prakashan, Meerut (2003).
- 2. Kakani S. L. and Hemarajani C, Solid State Physics, Sultan Chand & Sons (2005).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002

# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER VI: MAJOR CORE PAPER – XII: COMMUNICATION ELECTRONICS

CODE: U08PH6MCT15 NO.OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the functioning of various communication systemsuch as radio, television, RADAR, Satellites, fiber optic cables and FAX.

#### UNIT: I RADIO COMMUNICATION SYSTEM:

NO.OF HRS/WEEK.: 6

Modulation – amplitude modulation – Ionosphere-Wave propagation – propagation of sky waves, direct waves and ground waves –generation of SSB signals – Fundamentals of aerials – radiation field, radiation resistance and power radiated detector– super heterodyne receiver.

#### **UNIT: II MICROWAVE COMMUNICATION:**

Introduction to microwaves – Klystron oscillator– Television picture tube – iconoscope – image orthicon – scanning – synchronization n – T.V. transmission – T.V. reception – colour T.V. – fundamentals of RADAR – RADAR equation –Applications of RADAR - RADAR altimeters- RADAR beacons- interrogating RADARS- ground controlled approach RADAR.

#### **UNIT: III SATELLITE COMMUNICATION:**

Introduction – Kepler's 1<sup>st</sup>,2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> laws – orbits – station keeping – satellite attitude – power systems – transmission path – path loss – the Satellite earth station – Satellite station–Introduction to Indian satellites.

#### **UNIT: IV FIBER OPTIC COMMUNICATION:**

Introduction – Principles of light transmission in a fiber – propagation within a fiber – effect of index profile on propagation – listing of losses in fiber – light sources for fiber optics – LED , LASER diode – detectors – photo diodes – avalanche photo diode – fiber optic communication system.

#### UNIT: V PULSE MODULATION AND FACSIMILE COMMUNICATION:

Analog pulse modulation: Pulse amplitude modulation and Pulse width modulation (Basic ideas)- Digital pulse modulation: Pulse code modulation-principles of PCM –differential PCM- Delta modulation- facsimile transmitter – cylindrical scanning - facsimile receiver – photographic reception – direct recording reception.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. AMBROSE .A &VINCENT DEVARAJ.T INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS, Gaungal Mera(1992) 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
- 2. DENNIS RODDY & JOHN COOLEN ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION III edition Prentice Hall of India.
- 3. N.D.DESHPANDE, D.A. DESHPANDE & P.K.RANGOLE-COMMUNICATION ELECTRONICS, Tata McGraw-Hill publishing Company Limited., New Delhi.

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2.

## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

#### SEMESTER VI: MAJOR CORE PAPER- XIII: PRACTICAL IV-B

NO.OF HRS/WEEK.: 6

CODE: U08PH6MCP17 NO.OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the role of various components in electronic circuits and to build basic circuits such as rectifiers, differentiators, integrators and square wave generators and to study practical digital circuits like encoder, counters, multiplexer and microprocessor.

- 1. Full wave Rectifier with and without Filter
- 2. UJT Characteristics
- 3. Emitter follower
- 4. Op Amp Adder and Subtractor
- 5. Op Amp Differentiator and Integrator
- 6. Op Amp Square wave generator
- 7. UJT Relaxation Oscillator
- 8. Flip Flops : R-S, J-K and D
- 9. Counters using 7490
- 10. Multiplexer and Demultiplexer using Mux ICs
- 11. Up, Down and Ring Counters
- 12. Interfacing of INTEL 8255 with Microprocessor
- 13. Microprocessor Identifying the biggest and smallest number from a series
- 14. Microprocessor Code conversion
- 15. Microprocessor Arranging the numbers in Ascending and descending orders
- 16. Microprocessor Sum of series of N 8-bit numbers

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER VI: MAJOR ELECTIVE- III INSTRUMENTATION

NO. OF HOURS/ WEEK: 5

CODE: U08PH6MET04 NO. OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To study the measurement and performance characteristics of electrical and electronic transducers.

#### Unit I: MEASUREMENT AND PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Basic concepts of measurements- introduction- system configuration- basic characteristics of measuring devices- accuracy - precision- error- systematic and instrumental error- zero drift- installation error- operational error- linearity- Hysterisis-resolution- scale readability- threshold- reliability- calibration - performance characteristics of an instrumentation system- zero order system- step and ramp response of 1 order system.

#### **Unit II: TRANSDUCERS**

Basic Requirements Of a Transducer – Classification- Modulating Transducer-Generating Transducer- Strain Gauges- Bonded Strain Gauges and Unbonded Strain Gauge- Uses of Strain Gauges- Measurement of Temperature- Characteristics Of a Thermistor- - Measurement Of Temperature With Thermistor- Variable Inductance Transducer- Principle-LVDT.

#### Unit III: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Resistors- materials used for resistors- resistance standards- methods of reducing residual inductance and capacitance in resistors- DC potentiometer- basic potentiometer circuit- constructional details of potentiometers- applications of DC potentiometers- calibration of voltmeter and ammeter- measurement of resistance.

#### **Unit IV: ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION**

Multimeter - Electronic voltmeters and their advantages- CRO- measurement of voltage, current, phase and frequency- recorders- necessity of recorders- analog- graphic strip chart recorders- principle of tape recorders- methods of recording- direct recording-frequency modulated recording.

**Unit V: TELEMETRY** 

Methods of data transmission- telemetry- general telemetry system- electrical telemetry system- voltage, current and position telemetry system- Basic ideas of pulse modulation- pulse amplitude, pulse duration, pulse frequency and pulse code modulation-transmission channels and media- wireline, radio, microwave powerline, carrier channels.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

1. Sawhney A. K., Electical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentations – Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi (1989).

- 1. Umesh Sinha- Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentations Satyaprakash Co., Delhi (1990).
- 2. William Cooper And Albert Helfrich, Electronic Instrumentation and measurement Techniques—Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi (1987).
- 3. Rangan C.S., Insrumentation- Devices And Systems-McGraw Hill, New Delhi (1998).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620002

## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS

### SEMESTER VI: MAJOR ELECTIVE- III

#### APPLIED ELECTRONICS

NO.OF HRS/WEEK.: 5 CODE: U08PH6MET05 NO.OF CREDITS: 5

**Course objective:** To understand the basic ideas of fabrication, power electronic devices, optoelectronic devices, special diodes and MOSFETs.

#### **UNIT: I INTEGRATED CIRCUIT FABRICATION:**

Basic monolithic integrated circuits – epitaxial growth – masking and etching – Diffusion of impurities – Integrated Resistors – Capacitors and Inductors – Large scale and medium scale integration – Fabrication of printed circuit board – Kodak Photo resist method – developing and etching processes.

#### **UNIT: II: POWER ELETRONICS:**

Unijunction transistor – UJT relaxation oscillators – Silicon controlled rectifier – SCR Half wave rectifier – SCR full wave rectifier – Phase control of SCR – 90 Phase control of SCR – 180 phase control of SCR controlled circuit – DIAC – TRIAC – Silicon controlled switch.

#### **UNIT: III: OPTO ELECTRONIC DEVICES:**

Introduction – spectral response of human eye – Light emitting diode (LED) Photo emissive devices – Photo multiplier tube – Photo transistors – Photo voltaic devices – Bulk type photoconductive cells – Photo diodes – PN junction photo diode – PIN photodiode – Avalanche photo diode.

#### UNIT: IV: SPECIAL DIODES AND DISPLAYS:

Tunneling effect – Tunnel diode – Tunnel diode oscillators – Varactor diode – Schottky diode – Step recovery diode – Thermistors – Gunn effect – Gunn diode – Seven Segment display – Nixie tube – Decimal Decoders – Diode matrix. - Dot matrix

#### **UNIT: V: MOSFET:**

Introduction – Depletion type MOSFET – working of a depletion type MOSFET – Drain characteristic of Depletion type MOSFET – Transfer characteristic of

depletion type MOSFET – Circuit symbol for depletion type MOSFET – Enhancement type MOSFET – Drain characteristics for Enhancement type MOSFET – Transfer characteristic for Enhancement type MOSFET – Circuit symbol for Enhancement type MOSFET – The MOSFET as a resistor – Advantages of N channel MOSFET over P Channel.

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Microelectronics by Jacob Millman Tata McGraw Hill Edition (Unit I)
- 2. Basic Electronics By B.L. Thereja (Units II, III & IV)
- 3. Applied Electronics by Sedha (Unit V)

- 1. Principles of Electronics by V.K. Mehta.
- 2. Electrical and Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation by A.K. Sawhney, Dhanpat Rai and Sons.

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS) ,TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS SEMESTER VI: NON MAJOR ELECTIVE - II BASICS OF MODERN COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

NO. OF HOURS/WEEK: 2 CODE: U11PH6NMT02 NO. OF CREDITS: 2

#### UNIT: I RADIO COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

Electromagnetic Spectrum- Transmitter – receiver –need for modulation- types of modulation- Demodulation- super heterodyne receiver.

#### **UNIT: II TELEVISION**

Television – Transmission and reception- scanning synchronization – Basic ideas of colour T.V

#### UNIT: III FIBER OPTIC COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

Fiber optic communication system- Structure of optical fibers – principle of propagation of light waves in optical fiber –Advantages of optic fibers

#### UNIT: IV SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

Introduction – Geostationary orbit- Satellite Launching- Satellite earth station – Equipments on Satellite - Introduction to Indian satellites.

#### UNIT: V CELLPHONE AND INTERNET

Introductory ideas on cell phone - INTERNET (Basic ideas)- E-MAIL (Basic ideas).

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Mehta V.K., Principles of Electronics, S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi,7<sup>th</sup> Edition (2001).
- 2. Theraja B.L., Basic Electronics (solid state), S. Chand and Co., Ltd., New Delhi (2005).

- 1. Dennis Roddy & John Coolen-Electronic Communication, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn, Prentice Hall Of India.
- 2. Kumar. R Communication systems, Anuradha Agencies, Educational publishers, Kumbakonam (2000).

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

## B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER VI: SKILL BASED ELECTIVE -5

#### PRINTED CIRCUIT TECHNIQUES

CODE: U08PH6SBT05

NO. OF HRS /WEEK: 2

NO. OF CREDITS: 2

#### UNIT I PRINTED CIRCUIT FUNDAMENTALS

Introduction- Reading Electronic symbols- Drawing symbols into schematic diagrams- Printed Layout Tracing- Pattern Layout Pads- (for the components: Resistors, Capacitors and Diodes only)

#### UNIT II PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD LAYOUT DESIGN

Single Sided Printed Circuit Board - Layout Design Requirements - Preliminary Layout Techniques - Designs Specifications And Procedures - Taping The Master Layout-PCB Design software.

#### UNIT III FILM PROCESSING FOR SINGLE SIDED PCB

Taped Layout – Making A Negative From A Taped Layout - Photo Processing – Negative Film Processing – Constructing A Printed Circuit Board Holder

#### UNIT IV FABRICATION OF THE PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

Cutting And Cleaning Process – Photoresists – Procedure For Applying Negative Photoresists – Kodak Photoresist Method - KPR – 3 Process – Developing And Etching Process.

#### UNIT V ASSEMBLING THE PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

Selection Of Tools for Assembling – Safety Rules For Handling The Tools – Resistor, Capacitor, Diode PCB Mounting Techniques Cleaning After Soldering.

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY**

1. George Geragosian, Printed Circuit Fundamentals, Reston Publishing Company – A Printice Hall Company, Reston, Virginia (1985).

- 2. Millmann J. Halkias, Electronic Circuits and Devices, Printice Hall India, New Delhi.
- 3. Khandpur, R.S., "Modern Electronic Equipment" Trouble Shooting, Repair and Maintenance, Tata Mc Graw Hill Company Ltd, New Delhi (1992).

### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI -2 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

## B.Sc. PHYSICS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELECTRONICS SEMESTER VI: SKILL BASED ELECTIVE: 6 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

CODE: U13DS6SBT06

NO. OF HRS /WEEK: 2 NO. OF CREDITS: 2

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** To be familiar with literature survey, execution and presentation of project

#### **UNIT: 1- SELECTION OF A PROBLEM**

Identification of the Problem - Awareness of current state of art – Determining the mode of attack.

#### **UNIT: 2 - LITERATURE SURVEY**

Possible way of getting oneself abreast of current Journal – Journal Survey – Survey through Internet.

#### UNIT: 3- EXECUTION OF THE RESEARCH WORK

Guidance from the Supervisor – Actual Investigation – Results and Conclusions - documentation

#### **UNIT: 4- PRESENTATION OF RESULTS**

Art of writing the thesis – Structure of a research report – Writing and presenting in a Seminar/ conference – Oral & poster presentation.

#### **UNIT: 5- PROJECT**

**Project** 

- 1. Ram Ahuja, Research Methodology Rewat publications (2006).
- 2. G.N Prakash Srivastava, Advanced Research Methodology Radha publications, New Delhi 1994.
- 3. J. Anderson, B.H. Durston & M. Poole.
- 4. Rajammal P.A. Devadas, A text book of methodology of research R. M. M. Vidyalaya press (1976).
- 5. Internet: An introduction cistems school of computing Taipur Tata Mc. Graw Hill, New Delhi (1999).

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 2 B.A./B.Sc/B.Com/B,R.SC/B.C.A - DEGREE COURSES LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

CATECHISM - III: LITURGY AND CHRISTIAN LIFE

HRS / WK: 1 CODE:U12VE6LVC03

CREDIT: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

• To prepare the students to participate meaningfully in the liturgical celebration and experience GOD in their day today life.

• To become a living witness to Jesus Christ in their personal, family and social life.

#### **UNIT - I: LITURGY**

Personal prayer (Know oneself) – Vocal prayer – Community prayer – Meditation – Contemplation – Knowing the prayers : Our Father – Hail Mary – Holy Rosary – Mysteries of the Rosary- Litany of Mary – family prayer-Popular devotion

#### UNIT - II: HOLY SACRIFICE OF THE MASS

Significance – meaning and need for spiritual growth – mass prayers – part of the mass – liturgical year, its division and its significance. –Creed – Act of contrition – Discernment of spirits – Counseling – Spiritual direction.

#### UNIT – III: CHRISTIAN VOCATION AS DISCIPLE FOR THE KINGDOM OF GOD

Who am I as a Christian? – Christian dignity and others – The values of the Kingdom opposing to the values of the World – Christian social conscience – Christian in the reformation of the world – a call to be salt and light in today's context-Come follow me-I have chosen you-Servant hood-Baptism-Common priesthood-Discipleship-Lay vocation-Lay participation-Lay associates.

#### UNIT – IV: CHRISTIAN FAMILY

Holy family- characteristic of good family – role of families in the church and society-Responsibilities of parents, and children in the family – church – laws towards marriage-Prolife (Abortion, Euthanasia).

#### **UNIT - V: CONSECRATED LIFE**

"Come and follow me" – special disciples - "I have called you to be mine" - - called to be prophets and agents for God's Kingdom – nucleus of the church – Eschatological signs of the God's Kingdom.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Compendium Catechism for the Catholic Church Published by Vaigarai Publishing House for the Catholic Church of India.
- 2. You are the light of the World, A course on Christian living for II year Religion published by Department of Foundation Courses, St.Joseph's College (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli–620 002.

#### HOLY CROSS COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-2

#### B.A. /B.Sc. / B.Com. / B.R.Sc./ B.C.A. DEGREE COURSE

#### LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

#### ETHICS - III: FAMILY AND CAREER DEVELOPMENT

HRS / Wk : 1 CODE: U13VE6LVE03

**CREDIT: 1** 

**MARKS: 100** 

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To help the students learn skills, knowledge, talent to lead a meaningful life.
- To help the students understand marriage life.
- To make the students learn skills of nurturing family and children.
- To make them aware of emotional intelligence and choose their carrier.

#### UNIT – I: PERSONAL COMPETENCE

Emotional Intelligence for Professional growth, Management Vs Leadership-Management and Leadership Skills - Conflict Management - Tips for Professional growth

#### **UNIT - II: MARRIAGE AND FAMILY**

Family Vision - Family Values, Family relationship, Family Management, Sex in Marriage, Emotional Balance and Imbalance, Compatibility between Husband and Wife

#### UNIT – III: MOTHERHOOD

Bringing up Children - Development stages (Eric Ericson model), Spirituality: Spirituality in Family - Prayer, God's Will, and Role of Mother

#### UNIT – IV: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

Self Analysis; interpersonal relation, introspection – character formation towards positive personality (values, self and college motto, punctuality, good moral, poverty, honesty, politeness, humanity, gentleness, friendship, fellowship and patriotism

#### **UNIT - V: CAREER CHOICE**

Career Choice according to Personality, Preparation for Competitive Exams, Sources of Knowledge, Memory Techniques, Mind Mapping

#### **REFERENCES**:

- 1. Tony B and Barry Buzan(2003), The mind map book, BBC world wide limited, London.
- 2. Susan Nash(2005), Turning team performance inside out, Jai CO. publishing House, New Delhi.
- 3. Fr. Ignacimuthu (1999) "Values for Life", Vaigarai Pathipagam.
- 4. Grose. D.N. (2000), "A text book on Value Education", Dominant Publishers.

## HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TRICHIRAPALLI - 2. B.A/B.Sc./B.COM/B.R.Sc./B.C.A – DEGREE COURSES

#### LIFE ORIENTED EDUCATION

#### BIBLE STUDIES - III: ESSENCE OF CHRISTIAN FAITH

HRS/WK:1 CODE: U12VE6LVBO3

CREDIT: 1 MARKS: 100

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

• Prepare to practice Christian principles in family, church and society as a young women.

#### **UNIT - I: ESSENTIALS OF CHRISTIAN FAITH**

- Salvation Deliverance from sin (Is 53), Assurance of salvation and New life (II Cor 5:17)
- Sacraments Baptism (Luke 3: 6-14), Lord's Supper (I Cor 10: 16,17; 11: 23-29)
- Trinity– One in three and three in one. Illustrations from the Bible. (John 14: 16,17)
- Heaven and Eternal life (John 14: 13, 3: 13-21)

#### UNIT – II: MARIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE

- Finding the God's Will Issac (Gen 24)
- Man and woman as Partners Abraham and Sarah (Gen 16-18,22)

Aquila and Priscilla (Acts 18: 1-3,26)

• Evils to be avoided – Premarital Sex, Extramarital Sex, Homosexuality,

Abortion(Heb 13: 4, Psalm 127: 4)

• Ideal Wife – Sarah (I Peter 3: 1-6), Ruth, Eph 5

#### **UNIT – III: CHRISTIAN HOME**

- Parental Responsibilities and bringing up children Abraham (Gen 22),
- Caring for the Aged (I Sam 2: 31,32)
- Entertainments (I Cor 10: 23)

#### **UNIT – IV: CHRISTIAN ETHICS**

- Holiness Joseph (Gen 39:9)Levi 11: 45, Ecc 12
- Obedience to God Abraham (Gen 12); St.Paul (Acts 9)
- Freedom and Accountability
- Justice and Love
- Choices in Life Making Decisions(Studies, job, life Partner)
- Model to follow Who is your model? (John 15: 1-17)
- Social Evils Dowry, Caste discrimination, Accumulation of wealth
- Freedom of Options, Time Management, Work Ethics (I Peter 2: 11-25)

#### UNIT - V: ROLE IN CHURCH AND SOCIETY

- Man is the temple of God (I Cor 3: 11-17, 6: 19-20)
   Individual responsibility in Gospel work
- Church –Body of Christ (I Cor 12: 14-27)
- Unity (John 17: 20-23, Mat 10: 37-39, 16:24-26, Mark 13: 11-13)
- Discipleship (I & II Timothy, Titus)
- Social Responsibilities (Phil 2; 1-11, James 1: 27, 2: 14-17, 4: 17, 5: 14-15)

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Alban Douglass (1982) One Hundred Bible Lessons. Gospel Literature Service, Mumbai.
- 2. Derek Prince (1993) Foundations for Righteous Living. Derek Prince Ministries-South Pacific, New Zealand.
- 3. Derek Prince and Ruth Prince (1986) God is a Match maker. Derek Ministries, India.
- 4. Ron Rhodes(2005) Hand book on Cults. Amazon.com
- 5. Stanley.R. (1997) With God Again. Blessing Youth Mission, India.
- 6. Taylor.H. (1993) Tend My Sheep. SPCK, London.